

Oregon Department of Forestry

2600 State St Salem OR 97310

PART III: EXHIBITS **EXHIBIT B**

TIMBER SALE OPERATIONS PLAN

(See page 2 for instructions)

Date Received by State	:		(5) State B	rand Information (Co	mplete)
(1) Contract Number:	(1) Contract Number: WL-341-2025-W01218-01				
(2) Sale Name: Bow Tie Salvage Thin					
(3) Contract Expiration I	Date: 10/31/	2026			
(4) Purchaser Name:					
(6) State Representative	es:				
<u>Name</u>		Circle One	Phone No.	Cell No.	Alt Phone
		Logging Projects All			
		Logging Projects All			
		Logging Projects All			
		Logging Projects All			
(7) Purchaser Represer Name	ntatives:	<u>Circle One</u>	Phone No.	Cell No.	Alt Phone
<u>Inamo</u>		Logging Projects All]	1	1
		Logging Projects All			1
		Logging Projects All			-
		Logging Projects All			-
		Logging Projects All			
		Logging Projects All			<u> </u>
		Logging Projects All			
 Name of Subcontractor Project No. Subcont 	ors and Start D tractor Name.		Completion Date	Cell No.	Alt Phone
I Sub	contractor Na	L ame. S	tart Date	Cell No.	Alt Phone
ELLING					
/ARDING					
9) Comments:					



Oregon Department of Forestry

2600 State St Salem OR 97310

PART III: EXHIBITS **EXHIBIT B**

INSTRUCTION SHEET FOR OPERATIONS PLAN

SUBMIT ONE COPY OF PLAN STATE

Operations shall be limited to the work shown in the plan until a revised plan or supplemental plan is submitted covering additional work. Compliance with this plan is not in lieu of compliance with any federal requirements related to the federal Endangered Species Act including without limitation PURCHASER'S independent obligation to avoid take of a T&E species and PURCHASER'S obligation to comply with terms and conditions of any incidental take Permit(s) that include required minimization and mitigation measures in any applicable Habitat Conservation Plan. If STATE has prepared a required Forest Practices Act (FPA) "Written Plan" for operations, PURCHASER shall comply with all provisions of the Written Plan.

Explanation of Item No.(from Page 1)

- (5) All sales require you to use a brand furnished by STATE. If the State brand has not been assigned when the plan is submitted, it will be furnished and assigned later. Complete drawing. If more than one brand is assigned to the sale, complete both drawings.
- (6) The contract requires you to have a designated representative available on the sale area or work location who is authorized to receive in your behalf any notice or instruction given by STATE and to take action in regard to performance under the contract. If logging and project work is widely separated, a representative is required for each.
- (7) The STATE representative will be designated when your plan is approved and is the person who will inspect and issue instructions regarding performance.
- (8) Show names of subcontractors to be used for any or all phases of the operations. If subcontractors are not Known, or are changed later, give notification to the STATE representative prior to commencement of work by subcontractor.
- (9) Show projected dates for commencement of both projects and logging. If projected dates need to be changed at a later date, notification must be given to the STATE representative by supplemental plan or otherwise, prior to commencement of such operations.
- (10) The STATE representative will furnish extra copies of Exhibit A of the contract for your use in preparing the operations map. The map shall use the following legend and show:
 - 1. Landing locations, approximate setting boundaries, and probable sequence of logging the settings. Number the settings in sequence.
 - 2. Locations of spur roads planned for construction, other than required by the timber sale contract. Provide spur road specifications
 - 3. Locations of proposed tractor yarding roads. Show if and how marked on the ground.
 - 4. Locations of temporary stream crossings.
 - 5. List the sequence of performing project work.
 - 6. Location of rock sources attach pit development plans.

1	Cable Landing, with numbers for sequence.
	Tractor Landing with alphabetical sequence
A	Approximate setting boundary.
<i></i>	Spur truck roads.
	Tractor yarding roads.
X	Temporary stream crossings.



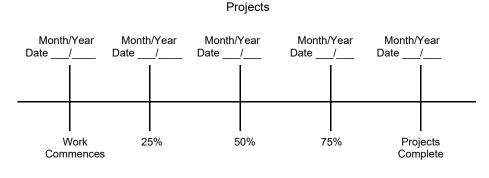
Oregon Department of Forestry

2600 State St Salem OR 97310 PART III: EXHIBITS

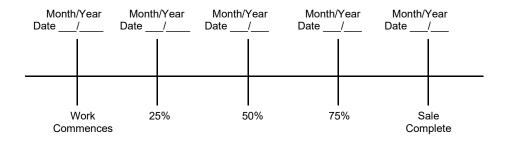
EXHIBIT B OPERATIONS PLAN

Completion Timeline

Indicate on the appropriate timeline below, the dates by which you plan to complete the work as required under this contract. The purpose of this section is to develop a plan that will ensure you complete the work as required, and meet the interim completion date(s) and contract expiration date. This plan is incorporated and made a part of the contract. When, in the opinion of STATE, operations are not commencing in a manner that meets the intent of this plan, you may be placed in violation of contract and your operations suspended until an amended plan is submitted and approved by STATE.



Harvest & Other Requirements



The Federal Endangered Species Act (ESA) prohibits a person from taking any federally listed threatened or endangered species. Taking under the federal ESA may include alteration of habitat. STATE's approval of this plan does not certify that PURCHASER's operation under the plan is lawful under the federal ESA or that the plan is consistent with the terms and conditions of any applicable incidental take Permit(s) including any required minimization and mitigation measures proposed in the applicable Habitat Conservation Plan. As provided in the timber sale contract, PURCHASER's must comply with all applicable state, federal, and local laws, including without limitation any Permit(s) issued thereunder.

PURCHASER's compliance with this plan is not in lieu of compliance with any federal requirements related to the federal Endangered Species Act.

APPROVED; Date:	SUBMITTED BY: PURCHASER
STATE OF OREGON - DEPARTMENT OF FORESTRY	
Title	Title



Oregon Department of Forestry EXHIBIT C - SAWMILL GRADE (WESTSIDE SCALE) SCALING INSTRUCTIONS - LOCATION APPROVAL - BRAND INFORMATION Western Lane - SOA

(1) ORIGINAL REGIST REVISION NUMBE CANCELLATION (2) TO:	ER <u>000</u> Dat	e e		(9) SALE NAME: Bow Tie Salvage Thin COUNTY: Lane (10) STATE CONTRACT NUMBER: WL-341-2025-W01218-01
(3) FROM: Western L (State Forestr Address: 87950 T) 935-2283		(11) STATE BRAND REGISTRATION NUMBER: (12) STATE BRAND INFORMATION:
Phone Number: (5) MINIMUM S	CALING SPECIFICA	ATIONS		(13) PAINT REQUIRED: YES ☑ COLOR: Orange
SPECIES	MINIMUM NE	T VOLUM	E	(14) SPECIAL REQUESTS (Check applicable)
Conifers	10)		PEELABLE CULL (all species) ☑
Hardwoods	10)		NO DEDUCTIONS ALLOWED FOR
				MECHANICAL DAMAGE
	ime test to whole logs of	ver 40' Wes	tside	ADD-BACK VOLUME - Deductions due to delay
(6) WESTSIDE SCALE				OTHER:
Use Region 6 actual t	aper rule. Logs over 40'	'.		OTTEX.
	YES	NO		(15) REMARKS :
(7) Weight Scale Sam	ole 🗆			"Mule Trains"
(8) APPROVED SCAL LOCATIONS (as shown on the ODF Approv Locations web-site)	Cie	Yard	Weight	Loads are required to have load tickets for each set of bunks. If truck and pup are to be weighed, weigh and process separately for gross and tare weights.
				Operator's Name (Optional inclusion by District):
				(16) SIGNATURES: Purchaser or Authorized Representative Date
				State Forester Representative Date State Forester Representative PRINT NAME



Oregon Department of Forestry EXHIBIT C - SAWMILL GRADE INSTRUCTIONS FOR EXHIBIT C Western Lane - SOA

- (1) Check appropriate box. REVISION NUMBER requires comments. CANCELLATION requires logging and hauling to be complete, recall branding hammers.
- (2) Designate Third Party Scaling Organization (TPSO).

Columbia River Log Scaling & Grading Bureau P.O.Box 7002, Eugene, OR 97401

Phone: (541) 342-6007 Fax: (541) 342-2631

Email: services@crls.com

Mountain Western Log Scaling & Grading Bureau 2560 NW Medical Park Drive, OR 97471 Phone: (541) 673-5571 Fax: (541) 672-6381

Email: info@mwlsgb.com

Northwest Log Scalers Inc. 6137 NE 63rd St, Vancouver, WA, 98661

Phone: (360) 553-7212 ext. 4 Fax:(360) 553-7213

Email: info@nwlogscalers.com

Pacific Rim Log Scaling Bureau, Inc. 8288 28th Court North East, Lacey, WA 98516 Phone: (360) 528-8710 Fax: (360) 528-8718

Email: office@prlsb.com

Yamhill Log Scaling & Grading Bureau P.O.Box 709, Forest Grove, OR 97116 Phone: (503) 359-4474 Fax: (503) 359-4476

Email: yamhilllog@frontier.com

- (3) State District office, address and phone.
- (4) Enter Purchaser's business name, address, and phone number as it appears on the Contract.
- (5) Minimum Scaling Specifications.
- (6) Westside Region 6 actual taper segment scale. Check Yes or No. Special Service Rules on file with TPSO. See: Segment Scaling and Grading of Long Logs All Species State Forestry Department Scaling Practices (Westside).
- (7) Weight Scale Sample Check box if sale is to be a Weight Scale Sample. All specifies for handling, scaling and processing will be attached or explained in the Remarks section item (15).
- (8) Show scaling locations only applicable to TPSO. Location name should appear as it does on the ODF Approved Scaling Location web site: https://apps.odf.oregon.gov/Divisions/management/asset_management/scalinglocation.asp_Locations with scaling and processing directions specific to their location should be on a separate form. Species should be identified if not capable of receiving "all" species. Check appropriate box for either: yard, truck scale, or weight. Refer to the web site listed above for the locations approval status.
- (9) Enter sale name and county.
- (10) Enter sale Contract number.
- (11) Enter Oregon's State Brand Registry Number (REQUIRED).
- (12) Show brand assigned to timber sale. One brand only. If more than one brand is assigned to the sale: (1) make a separate form for each brand and (2) on each form, explain and show other brand(s) in the Remarks section item (15).
- (13) Check yes for Paint Required and designate "Orange" for color. Non required removal volumes may sometimes require blue paint.
- (14) Special Requests. These are requests that will be applied to ODF timber sales. All boxes applicable to the timber sales designated in the Exhibit C form must be "marked". If "Other" is indicated, it must contain a description and any necessary comments.
- (15) Use this space to designate any weight scale sample instructions or any other explanations to clarify scaling, processing and/or mailing requirements. If additional scaling locations are approved, revise original or current form showing all (old and new) locations. Check REVISION box at top of form and explain under remarks. Route as indicated.
- (16) Require purchaser to sign and date completed form in addition to State Forester Representative, sign <u>and</u> print name on the form. Signatures not required on revisions.



Salem.

Oregon Department of Forestry EXHIBIT C - PULP SORT PROCESSING INSTRUCTIONS - LOCATION APPROVAL BRAND INFORMATION

Western Lane, SOA

(1)	ORIGINAL REGISTRATION	(9)	SALE NAME:	Bow Tie Salvage Thin
	REVISION NUMBER 000 □ Date	_	COUNTY:	Lane
	CANCELLATION Date	(10)	STATE CONTRA	CT NUMBER:
(2)	TO:	-	WL-341-2025-W0	1218-01
	(Approved Pulp Processing Facility)	(11)	STATE BRAND F	REGISTRATION NUMBER:
(3)	FROM: Western Lane Phone (541) 935-2283	(12)	STATE BRAND IN	IFORMATION:
	(State Forestry District)	,	8:	77
	Address: 87950 TERRITORIAL HWY			
	VENETA,OR 97487-0157			
(4)	PURCHASER:			
(5)	Scaling Bureau (TPSO) Processing Weight receipts:			
	Mailing Address:	(13)	REMARKS:	
	<u>, </u>			
	Phone Number:		e Trains"	of and the leavest to add the back of an area to a set of bounds.
				uired to have load tickets for each set of bunks. o are to be weighed and processed separately for
			gross and tare	
(6)	STATE Definition of Approved Pulp Sort:	Opera	ator's Name (Optio	nal inclusion by District):
	Top portion of the tree (tops).			
	All logs with a diameter (Big End) greater	(14)	SIGNATURES:	
	than <u>8</u> inches marked with blue paint.	(· · ·)		
(7)	PULP FACILITY PROCESSING INSTRUCTIONS:			D.T.
	Pulp loads shall be weighed in lieu of scaling.	Purch	naser or Authorized	d Representative Date
	• One Ton = 2000 lbs (Short Ton).			
	Pulp loads shall have a yellow Log Load Receipt attached.	State	Forester Represe	ntative Date
	Gross weight and truck tare weight for each load shall be machine printed on the weight receipt.			
	Weigher shall sign the weight receipt.	State	Forester Represe	ntative PRINT NAME
	 Weigher shall record the Log Load Receipt number on the weight receipt. 			
	 Weigher shall attach the Weight receipt to the Log Load Receipt and mail them weekly to the TPSO processing the Weight receipt. 			
(8)	TPSO PROCESSING INSTRUCTIONS			
	Submit data files daily (or each day of activity).			
	Mail or deliver scale tickets weekly to ODF Headquarters in			

Notify the District within one hour when branding is inadequate for quick identification, the logs are marked with orange paint, the receipts are missing, not correctly or completely filled out, and/or logs do not meet the specifications of the STATE definition of Approved Pulp Sort.



Oregon Department of Forestry EXHIBIT C - PULP SORT INSTRUCTIONS FOR EXHIBIT C

Western Lane, SOA

- (1) Check appropriate box. REVISION NUMBER requires comments. CANCELLATION requires logging and hauling to be complete, recall branding hammers.
- (2) Approved Pulp Processing Facility. Write in as written in the Approved Log Delivery Location https://apps.odf.oregon.gov/Divisions/management/asset management/scalinglocation.asp
- (3) State District office, address and phone.
- (4) Enter Purchaser's business name, address, and phone number as it appears on the Contract.
- (5) Third Party Scaling Organization that will be processing the weight tickets, mailing address, and phone number.

Columbia River Log Scaling & Grading Bureau P.O.Box 7002, Eugene, OR 97401 Phone: (541) 342-6007 Fax: (541) 342-2631

Email: services@crls.com

Mountain Western Log Scaling & Grading Bureau 2560 NW Medical Park Drive, Roseburg, OR 97471 Phone: (541) 673-5571 Fax: (541) 672-6381

Email: info@mwlsgb.com

Northwest Log Scalers Inc. 6137 NE 63rd St, Vancouver, WA, 98661 Phone: (360) 553-7212 ext. 4 Fax:(360) 553-7213 Email: info@nwlogscalers.com Pacific Rim Log Scaling Bureau, Inc. 8288 28th Court North East, Lacey, WA 98516 Phone: (360) 528-8710 Fax: (360) 528-8718 Email: office@prlsb.com

Yamhill Log Scaling & Grading Bureau P.O.Box 709, Forest Grove, OR 97116 Phone: (503) 359-4474 Fax: (503) 359-4476

Email: yamhilllog@frontier.com

- (6) Big end of log is not to exceed 2 inches greater than the minimum removal specifications in the contract. Example: Minimum removal specifications 6 inches and 20 board feet, then the Big end of log not to exceed 8 inches. When conifer and hardwood removal specifications are different, use the smaller removal diameter to determine this specification.
- (9) Enter sale name and county.
- (10) Enter sale Contract number.
- (11) Enter Oregon's State Brand Registry Number (REQUIRED).
- (12) Show brand assigned to timber sale. One brand only, if more than one brand is assigned to the sale: (1) make a separate form for each brand and (2) on each form, explain and show other brand(s) in the Remarks section Item (13).
- (13) Use this section to list any special instructions or the reason for any revisions in section item (1).
- (14) Require purchaser to sign and date completed form in addition to State Forester Representative, sign <u>and</u> print name on the form. Signatures not required on revisions.

FOREST ROAD SPECIFICATIONS

Segment	Subgrade Width	Surfaced Width	STATION TO STATION	Drainage
I-1 to I-2	18-ft	16-ft	I-1 to 110+75	Maintain Existing
1-A to 1-B	16-ft	14-ft	0+00 to 10+70	Outsloped
1-C to 1-D	16-ft	14-ft	0+00 to 2+40	Outsloped
1-E to 1-F	16-ft	14-ft	0+00 to 9+00	Outsloped
1-G to 1-H	16-ft	14-ft	0+00 to 8+80	Outsloped
1-I to 1-J	16-ft	14-ft	0+00 to 14+75	Insloped
1-K to 1-L	16-ft	14-ft	0+00 to 1+95	Outsloped
1-M to 1-N	16-ft	14-ft	0+00 to 6+40	Outsloped

Surfacing is to be sloped 2:1

<u>CLEARING</u>. This work shall consist of clearing, removing, and disposing of all trees, snags, down timber, brush, surface objects, and protruding obstructions within the clearing limits.

All danger trees, leaners, and snags outside the clearing limits which could fall and hit the road shall be felled.

CLEARING CLASSIFICATION.

New Construction - Where clearing limits have not been marked, the clearing limits shall extend 5 feet back of the top of the cutslope and 5 feet out from the toe of the fill slope, or as directed by STATE.

Improvement - the "Road Brushing Specifications" in Exhibit H shall apply.

GRUBBING. This work shall consist of the removal or digging out of stumps and protruding objects.

All stumps shall be completely removed within the limits of required grubbing. Stumps overhanging cut slopes shall be removed. Grubbing debris shall not be placed or permitted to remain in or under any road embankment sections.

GRUBBING CLASSIFICATION.

New construction - from the top of the cut slope to the toe of the fill.

Improvements and reconstructions - 4 feet back from the shoulder of the subgrade or ditch, whichever is widest, or as marked in the field.

FOREST ROAD SPECIFICATIONS

CLEARING AND GRUBBING DISPOSAL. Clearing and grubbing debris shall not be placed or permitted to remain in or under any road embankment sections. Clearing and grubbing debris shall be left in a stable location, and not left lodged against standing trees. Clearing and grubbing debris may be scattered through openings in the timber outside of the cleared right-of-way, except for the following areas where debris shall be fully contained and hauled to a designated waste area:

- Where end-haul is required
- On side slopes exceeding 50 percent
- On unstable areas
- In any stream channel (Type F, N or D) or where material may enter the stream channel.

Clearing, grubbing, and associated disposal shall be completed prior to subgrade approval.

EXCAVATION. Excavation and grading shall not be done when weather and/or ground conditions are such that damage will result to existing subgrade or cause excessive erosion.

Excavation shall conform to STATE-specified lines, grades, dimensions, and plans when provided.

Unless road plans show otherwise, all roads shall be on a balanced cross section, except when the slope is over 50 percent, the road shall be on full bench for the width specified.

Suitable excavated material shall be used for the formation of fills, shoulders, and drainage structure backfills. Embankment materials shall be free of woody debris, brush, muck, sod, frozen material, and other deleterious materials.

Sidecast includes any road generated excess excavation material which is not essential as part of the road prism, is not compacted, and is below the roadway. Sidecast shall not be placed where it will enter a stream course. Leaving sidecast below the road is only permissible if specifically allowed in "Full Bench and End Haul Requirements" in this Exhibit.

All fills shall be machine compacted according to the "Compaction and Processing Requirements" in Exhibit E.

<u>ROAD WIDTH LIMITATIONS</u>. PURCHASER shall obtain advance written approval from STATE to construct the road to a greater width than specified. Extra subgrade width shall be required for:

Fill Widening. Add to each fill shoulder 1 foot for fills 3 feet to 6 feet high; 2 feet for fills over 6 feet high.

<u>Curve Widening</u>. Widen the inside shoulder of all curves as specified in the plans or as follows: 400 divided by the radius of the curve equals the amount of extra width.

DRAINAGE

<u>Subgrade</u>. Subgrade shall be crowned, outsloped, or insloped at 4 to 6 percent as shown on the "Forest Road Specifications" table in this Exhibit.

<u>Ditch</u>. Construct "V" shaped ditch 3 feet wide and to a depth of 1 foot below subgrade.

<u>Ditchouts</u>. Construct ditchouts to drain away from subgrade at locations marked in the field or as directed by STATE.

<u>TURNOUTS</u>. Increase roadbed width an additional 8 feet for both subgrade and surfacing. Length shall be at least 25 feet, or as staked on the ground, plus 25-foot approaches at each end.

Location: Intervisible but not greater than 750 feet apart and as marked in the field.

FOREST ROAD SPECIFICATIONS

<u>SLOPES</u>	<u>Cut Slopes</u>	Fill Slopes
Solid Rock	Vertical to 1/4:1	
Fractured Rock	1/4 :1	
Soil - side slopes 50% and over	³ ⁄ ₄ :1	1½:1
Soil - side slopes less than 50%	1:1	1½:1

Top of cut slope shall be rounded.

<u>LANDINGS</u>. Landings shall be constructed as posted in the field, no less than 50 feet wide and no more than 70 feet wide unless otherwise approved by STATE. Surface is to be crowned for drainage with general grade no more than 3 percent. Surface as shown in the "Road Surfacing" table in this Exhibit.

TURNAROUNDS. Increase subgrade width an additional 20 feet for a length of 20 feet at locations marked in the field.

<u>SEASONAL WINTERIZATION</u>. All unsurfaced roads or unfinished subgrades shall be waterbarred in accordance with the specifications in Exhibit I, and blocked from vehicular traffic prior to October 31, annually and as directed by STATE.

FOREST ROAD SPECIFICATIONS

GENERAL ROAD CONSTRUCTION INSTRUCTIONS:

- (1) Excavated Materials. Excavated materials shall be utilized for road construction and hauled in where necessary. Surplus excavation materials shall be hauled to the waste areas as marked in the field and/or designated on Exhibit A. Surplus excavated materials and waste materials shall be sloped and compacted for drainage. Fills shall be thoroughly compacted in accordance with this Exhibit. Excess excavated material not used for embankment shall end hauled to waste areas as shown on Exhibit A and marked in the field.
- (2) <u>Timber Removal</u>. Remove all trees within posted Right-of-Way Boundary as specified in Section 2210, Designated Timber. Deck BLM Right-of-Way logs separately from ODF logs.
- (3) <u>Drainage Ditches</u>. Construct ditchlines, including ditchouts, as directed by STATE. Cut slopes of ditchlines and ditchouts shall not exceed a 1:1 slope. Construct culvert sediment basins. Waste materials from drainage ditches and sediment basins shall be placed in nearby waste areas and uniformly sloped and compacted for drainage, as directed by STATE.
- (4) <u>Culvert Installation</u>. Fill construction backfill shall consist of select materials and may be obtained from commercial pit or approved excavated materials, as directed by STATE. Backfill materials shall be hauled in where necessary and thoroughly compacted in accordance with this Exhibit. STATE may require the use of crushed rock for culvert bedding.
- (5) <u>Equipment</u>. All excavation and riprap placement shall be performed using a minimum 1½ cubic-yard, track-mounted excavator.
- (6) Subgrade Preparation and Application of Surfacing Rock.
 - (a) Complete culvert installations, drainage ditches, ditchouts, fill construction, and other specified work prior to the application of surfacing rock.
 - (b) Subgrade shall be crowned, outsloped, or insloped at 4 to 6 percent.
 - (c) Upon completion of above required work, apply, process, and compact surfacing rock in accordance with specifications in the "Compaction and Processing Requirements" in this Exhibit. Final road surface shall be crowned, outsloped, or insloped at 4 to 6 percent.

FOREST ROAD SPECIFICATIONS

SPECIFIC ROAD CONSTRUCTION INSTRUCTIONS:

I-1 to I-2 - Penn Tie Road & Bulmer Creek Road

Subgrade Instructions:

110+65 Construct 50-ft roadside landing. End brushing, grading and shaping.

Rocking Instructions:

110+65 Rock landing with 40-cy of Pit-Run.

1-A to 1-B -

Seasonal restriction: all right of way timber on BLM land must be cut before March 1 or after September 30. Subgrade Instructions:

0+00 Begin construction of dirt spur. Widen approach. Install 18"x30' Polyethylene cross drain under

new construct spur.

7+45 Construct 50-ft roadside landing.

10+70 Construct 50-ft landing.

Rocking Instructions:

0+00 Begin 6-inch lift of 3"-0" approach rock. Widen approach with 20-cy for off-tracking. Utilize 20-cy

of 1 ½"-0" crushed rock for culvert bedding and backfill.

1+00 End approach rock lift.

1-C to 1-D -

Seasonal restriction: all right of way timber on BLM land must be cut before March 1 or after September 30. \
Subgrade Instructions:

0+00 Begin construction of dirt spur. Widen approach. Install 18"x30' Polyethylene cross drain under

new construct spur.

2+40 Construct 40-ft landing.

Rocking Instructions:

0+00 Begin 6-inch lift of 3"-0" approach rock. Widen approach with 20-cy for off-tracking. Utilize 20-cy

of 1 ½"-0" crushed rock for culvert bedding and backfill.

1+00 End approach rock lift.

FOREST ROAD SPECIFICATIONS

SPECIFIC ROAD CONSTRUCTION INSTRUCTIONS:

1-E to 1-F -

Subgrade Instructions:

0+00 Begin reconstruction of dirt spur.

7+30 Construct 50-ft roadside landing.

9+00 Construct 50-ft landing.

Rocking Instructions:

0+00 Begin 6-inch lift of 3"-0" approach rock.

1+00 End approach rock lift.

1-G to 1-H -

Subgrade Instructions:

0+00 Begin reconstruction of dirt spur.

6+60 Reconstruct 60-ft roadside landing.

8+80 Construct 50-ft landing.

Rocking Instructions:

0+00 Begin 6-inch lift of 3"-0" approach rock.

1+00 End approach rock lift.

1-I to 1-J -

Subgrade Instructions:

0+00 Begin reconstruction of dirt spur.

3+75 Construct 40-ft roadside landing.

14+75 Reconstruct 70-ft landing.

FOREST ROAD SPECIFICATIONS

SPECIFIC ROAD CONSTRUCTION INSTRUCTIONS:

1-K to 1-L -

Subgrade Instructions:

0+00 Begin construction of dirt spur. Widen approach.

0+50 Construct 50-ft roadside landing.

1+95 Construct 50-ft landing.

Rocking Instructions:

0+00 Begin 6-inch lift of 3"-0" approach rock.

0+50 Rock roadside landing with 40-cy of Pit-Run.

1+00 End approach rock lift.

1-M to 1-N -

Subgrade Instructions:

0+00 Begin reconstruction of dirt spur. Widen approach.

4+00 Reconstruct 70-ft roadside landing.

6+40 Construct 50-ft landing.

Rocking Instructions:

0+00 Begin 6-inch lift of 3"-0" approach rock.

1+00 End approach rock lift.

FOREST ROAD SPECIFICATIONS

GENERAL ROAD IMPROVEMENT, SURFACE ROCK REPLACEMENT, AND MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS:

- (1) Roadside Brushing. Conduct roadside brushing as specified in Exhibit H.
- (2) Grading of Existing Rock. Grade existing road surface.
- (3) <u>Timber Removal</u>. Remove all trees within posted Right-of-Way Boundary as specified in Section 2210, Designated Timber.
- (4) <u>Excavated Materials</u>. Excavated materials shall be utilized for road and fill construction and hauled in where necessary. Surplus excavation materials shall be hauled to the waste areas as marked in the field and/or designated on Exhibit A. Surplus excavated materials and waste materials shall be sloped and compacted for drainage. Fills shall be thoroughly compacted in accordance with Exhibit E.
- (5) <u>Bank Slough Removal</u>. Excavate all bank slough. Bank slough material shall not be pulled across existing surfacing rock. Excavated material shall be hauled to the designated waste areas as marked in the field and/or designated on Exhibit A.
- (6) <u>Culvert Replacement, Culvert Installation, Fill Reconstruction, and Fill Removal</u>. Existing culvert geometry shall be modified to provide for optimum drainage and culvert performance. Modifications may include, skewing the culvert and/or installing the culvert at gradients equal to or exceeding the drainage (or ditch) gradient. Where fill reconstruction or culvert replacement is specified, fills shall be excavated to natural stream course levels. All woody debris encountered during fill excavation shall be removed. Fill reconstruction backfill shall consist of select materials and may be obtained from borrow pits, as directed by STATE. Unsuitable backfill material shall be hauled to the designated waste areas as marked in the field and/or designated on Exhibit A. Backfill materials shall be hauled in where necessary and thoroughly compacted in accordance with this Exhibit.
- (7) <u>Drainage Ditches</u>. Restore or construct ditchlines, including ditchouts, as directed by STATE. Clean out all culvert inlets and outlets for a 10-foot radius. Re-establish or construct culvert sediment basins. Waste materials from drainage ditches and sediment basins shall not be pulled across existing surfacing rock, but shall be placed in nearby waste areas.
- (8) <u>Sidecast Pullback</u>. Excavate/pullback previously sidecast materials below the road at designated locations. Developed slopes shall be pulled back to a 1½:1 slope or to natural ground contours. The beginning position for sidecast pullback shall be no greater than 20 feet vertical distance from the existing road surface, in accordance with Exhibit K. Sidecast material remaining greater than 20 feet below the road shall be tapered and sloped for drainage.

FOREST ROAD SPECIFICATIONS

GENERAL ROAD IMPROVEMENT, SURFACE ROCK REPLACEMENT, AND MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS:

- (9) <u>Sod Removal</u>. Remove/separate sod from crushed rock surfacing as directed by STATE. Sod material shall be scattered in stable locations through openings in the timber outside of the cleared right-of-way. In areas where sod cannot be scattered in a stable location, material shall be end hauled to designated waste areas as shown on Exhibit A, or other stable locations as directed by STATE.
- (10) <u>Equipment</u>. All excavation and riprap placement shall be performed using a minimum 1½ cubic yard, track-mounted excavator.
- (11) <u>Application of a Lift of Surfacing Rock</u>. Complete culvert installations, drainage ditches, fill reconstruction, ditchouts, and other specified work prior to the application of new surfacing rock.
 - (a) Cut out all potholes and/or washboard sections from the existing surfacing.
 - (b) Apply required patching and leveling rock, as directed by STATE.
 - (c) Process (grade and mix) the existing surface and added base rock. Provide for a crown, outslope, or inslope of 4 to 6 percent, and compact in accordance to the "Compaction and Processing Requirements" in Exhibit E.

FOREST ROAD SPECIFICATIONS

SPECIFIC ROAD IMPROVEMENT, SURFACE ROCK REPLACEMENT, AND MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS:

I-1 to I-2 - Penn Tie Road & Bulmer Creek Road

Subgrade Instructions:

0+00 Begin brushing, grading, and shaping surface rock.

3+00 Replace bridge decking and hardware marked in the field and as directed by STATE, with lumber approved by STATE according to the materials below:

Materials	Length	Quantity
Pressure Treated 6" x 8"	16-ft	1
Pressure Treated 4" x 12"	8-ft	14
½" zinc coated lag bolts & washers	8-inch	112

110+75 End brushing, grading, and shaping surface rock.

Rocking Instructions:

Utilize 150-cy of 1 ½"-0" crushed rock for spot rocking as directed by STATE.

I-3 to I-4, I-5 to I-6, Pataha Ridge Spurs -

Subgrade Instructions:

Brush all roads as shown on Brushing Map Exhibit, in accordance with specifications in Exhibit H.

EXHIBIT E ROAD SURFACING

ROAD	ROCK TYPE	ROCK SIZE	COMPACTED DEPTH	YDS ³ /STA	TOTAL STATIONS		O STA. O POINT	APPROX. TOTAL YDS ³
1-A to 1-B	BASE	3"-0"	6"	36	1.00	0+00	1+00	40
1-C to 1-D	BASE	3"-0"	6"	36	1.00	0+00	1+00	40
1-E to 1-F	BASE	3"-0"	6"	36	1.00	0+00	1+00	40
1-G to 1-H	BASE	3"-0"	6"	36	1.00	0+00	1+00	40
1-K to 1-L	BASE	3"-0"	6"	36	1.00	0+00	1+00	40
1-M to 1-N	BASE	3"-0"	6"	36	1.00	0+00	1+00	40
LANDINGS								
ROAD		ROCK SIZE	COMPACTED DEPTH	YDS ³ /STA	STATIONS	STA	TION	APPROX. TOTAL YDS ³
I-1 to I-2		Pit Run	6"	40	1.00	110)+65	40
1-K to 1-L		Pit Run	6"	40	1.00	0+	-50	40
SPOT AND CURVE WIDENING ROCK								
ROAD		ROCK SIZE	COMPACTED DEPTH	Yds ³ / Point	# POINTS	STA	TION	APPROX. TOTAL YDS ³
I-1 to I-2		1 1/2"-0"		10	15	As Di	rected	150
1-A to 1-B		3"-0"	6"	20	1	0+	-00	20
1-C to 1-D		3"-0"	6"	20	1	0+	-00	20
BACKFILL/ DRAIN ROCK								
ROAD		ROCK SIZE	COMPACTED DEPTH	Yds ³ / Point	# POINTS	STA	TION	APPROX. TOTAL YDS ³
1-A to 1-B		1 1/2"-0"		20	1	0+	-00	20
1-C to 1-D		1 1/2"-0"		20	1	0+	-00	20

ROCK TOTALS (CY)	Pit-Run	3"-0"	1½" – 0"
LOOSE TRUCK Cu. Yds	80	280	190

If rock is delivered by weight scale, it will be based on a moisture content of 15 percent. STATE will not give credit for weight of water delivered for moisture content above 15 percent.

ROCK ACCOUNTABILITY

PURCHASER shall obtain subgrade approval from STATE prior to rocking. Rocking shall be limited to periods when weather conditions are acceptable to STATE and when sediment will not enter streams. Additional surfacing needed because of construction season or construction practice is not included in the preceding ROAD SURFACING table, and shall be furnished at PURCHASER expense.

Rock accountability shall be determined by the following methods, as directed by STATE. STATE shall be given 24 hours' notice prior to rocking.

<u>Depth Measurement</u>. Rock shall be spread and compacted according to the depths specified in Exhibit D. Truck measure volumes are given, but shall not limit the amount of rock spread.

Depth shall be determined in the most compacted area of the surface cross section. The depth of compacted aggregates shall not vary more than 1 inch from the depth specified in the "Road Surfacing" table in Exhibit D. The average depth for each road segment shall be the specified depth or greater. If additional rock is required because of insufficient depth, the locations and volumes to be added shall be determined by STATE.

<u>Load Records</u>. Notify STATE before spreading the rock and maintain a record of all rock delivered for spreading. Make the record available for STATE inspection. A report listing the amount of rock delivered must be submitted.

COMPACTION AND PROCESSING REQUIREMENTS

<u>Moisture Content</u>: Compaction must take place when moisture content of the materials being compacted is favorable for effective compaction as determined by STATE.

<u>Compaction Pass</u>: A pass is defined as traveling a road section forward and then backward over that same section.

<u>Subgrade</u>. Subgrade surfaces of the road segments listed below shall be graded and compacted prior to rocking. Compaction shall be accomplished by traveling all surfaces from shoulder to shoulder until the surface is smooth and hard and visible deformation ceases. At least 3 passes shall be made over the entire width and length of the road. Compaction shall be accomplished by using one or more of the approved equipment options listed below:

Subgrade shall be crowned, outsloped, or insloped at 4 to 6 percent as specified in the "Forest Roads Specifications" table in Exhibit D.

ROAD SEGMENT	SUBGRADE COMPACTION OPTIONS
I-1 to 1-2, 1A to 1+00, 1C to 1+00, 1E to 1+00, 1G to 1+00, 1K to 1+00, 1M to 1+00	1, 3, 4, 8, 9

<u>Fills</u>. Embankments and fills shall be placed in (approximately) horizontal layers not more than 8 inches in depth. Each layer shall be separately, and thoroughly, compacted. Compaction equipment shall be operated over the entire width of each layer until visible deformation of the layers ceases. At least 3 passes shall be made over the entire width and length of each layer.

Placing individual rocks or boulders with more depth than the allowed layer thickness shall be permitted, provided the embankment will accommodate them. Such rocks and boulders shall be at least 6 inches below the subgrade. They shall be carefully distributed and the voids filled with finer material, forming a dense and compacted mass. Compaction shall be accomplished by using one or more of the approved equipment options listed below:

ROAD SEGMENT	FILLS COMPACTION OPTIONS
1A to 1B, 1C to 1D, 1E to 1F, 1G to 1H, 1K to 1L, 1N to 1M	1, 3, 4, 8, 9

COMPACTION AND PROCESSING REQUIREMENTS

<u>Crushed Rock</u>. The rock shall be uniformly mixed and spread in layers on the approved roadbed. Each layer of crushed rock shall be moistened or dried to uniform moisture content suitable for maximum compaction and compacted in layers not to exceed 6 inches in depth. When more than 1 layer is required, each shall be shaped, compacted, and approved by STATE before the succeeding layer is placed. Any irregularities or depressions that develop during compaction of the top layer shall be corrected by loosening the material at these places and adding or removing material until the surface is smooth and uniform. Each layer shall be compacted with a minimum of 3 passes over the entire width and length of the road until the surface is smooth and hard and visible deformation ceases. Compaction shall be accomplished by using one or more of the approved equipment options listed below:

Rock shall be compacted and processed during the same project period it is spread, unless otherwise approved in writing by STATE.

Rock shall be crowned, outsloped, or insloped at 4 to 6 percent as specified in the "Forest Roads Specifications" table in Exhibit D.

ROAD SEGMENT	CRUSHED COMPACTION OPTIONS
I-1 to 1-2, 1-A Sta. 0+00, 1-C Sta. 0+00,	1, 3, 4, 9

<u>Pit-Run Rock</u>. The rock shall be uniformly mixed and spread in layers on the approved roadbed. Each layer of pit-run rock shall be moistened or dried to uniform moisture content suitable for maximum compaction and compacted in layers not to exceed 8 inches in depth. When more than 1 layer is required, each shall be shaped and compacted before the succeeding layer is placed. Any irregularities or depressions that develop during compaction of the top layer shall be corrected by loosening the material at these places and adding or removing material until the surface is smooth and uniform. Each layer shall be compacted with a minimum of 3 passes over the entire width and length of the road. Compaction shall be accomplished by using one or more of the approved equipment options listed below:

Rock shall be crowned, outsloped, or insloped at 4 to 6 percent as specified in the "Forest Roads Specifications" table in Exhibit D.

ROAD SEGMENT	PIT-RUN COMPACTION OPTIONS
I-1 to 1-2 Sta. 110+75	1, 3, 4, 8, 9
1-K to 1-L Sta. 0+50	1, 3, 4, 8, 9

COMPACTION EQUIPMENT OPTIONS

- (1) <u>Vibratory Rollers</u>. The drum shall have a smooth surface, a diameter not less than 48 inches, a width not less than 58 inches, and a turning radius of 15 feet or less. Vibration frequency shall be regulated in steps to 1400, 1500, and 1600 VPM, corresponding to engine speeds of 1575, 1690, and 1800 RPM. The centrifugal force developed shall be 7 tons at 1600 VPM. It shall be activated by a power unit of not less than 25 horsepower. The vibratory roller shall be self-propelled and operated at speeds ranging from 0.9 miles to 1.8 miles per hour, as directed by STATE.
- (3) <u>Tampingfoot Compactors</u>. Tampingfoot compactors shall exert a minimum pressure of 250 pounds per square inch on the ground area in contact with the tamping feet. The compactor shall cover a minimum width of 60 inches per pass and weigh a minimum of 16,000 pounds.
- (4) <u>Vibratory Hand-Operated or Backhoe-Mounted Tamper</u>. Vibratory hand-held or hydraulic tampers shall be used for compaction of backfill materials around culverts and/or bridge approach embankment materials around abutments. The tamper shoe dimensions shall be a minimum of 10" X 13" and capable of a centrifugal force of 2,250 pounds.
- (8) <u>Dozer</u>. A dozer/track-type tractor weighing a minimum of 45,000 pounds as directed by STATE shall be operated over the pit-run or jaw-run rock so that the entire surface comes in contact with the tracks.
- (9) As Approved by STATE.

EXHIBIT F

CULVERT SPECIFICATIONS

All culvert materials shall be furnished and installed by PURCHASER, unless otherwise specified in the Contract.

Culverts 30 inches in diameter and smaller shall be constructed of corrugated polyethylene. Culverts larger than 30 inches in diameter shall be constructed of corrugated aluminized Type 2 steel. Polyethylene culverts shall be double-walled and meet the requirements of AASHTO M-294-11, Type S, or ASTM F2648. Aluminized (Type 2) steel culverts shall meet the requirements of AASHTO M-36-03¹.

Polyethylene joints shall be made with split couplings, corrugated to engage the culvert corrugations, and shall engage a minimum of 4 corrugations, 2 on each side of the culvert joint.

Culverts shall be located according to the alignment and grade as shown on the Plan and Profile, and/or as staked in the field, or as specified in special instructions.

The STATE Representative shall determine final culvert locations and stake the locations in the field prior to installation.

Culverts in live streams shall be installed with the inlet and outlet on grade with the stream bottom, unless otherwise specified in writing.

Cross Drain Culverts

Cross drain culverts on road grades in excess of 3 percent shall be skewed at least 30 degrees from perpendicular to the road centerline, except that cross drain culverts at the low point of dips in roads shall not be skewed. Cross drains shall be skewed to fit the required culvert length to the road prism.

Cross drain culverts shall be installed at a slope steeper than the incoming ditch grade, but not less than 3 percent or greater than 10 percent.

Disconnect Culverts

The culvert inlet shall be located as close to the channel that it is disconnecting, while the culvert outlet shall be located as far from the channel as possible; discharge culvert outflow on the forest floor, allowing for filtration before the water enters the disconnected channel.

The foundation and trench walls for all culverts shall be free from logs, stumps, limbs, stones, and other objects which would dent or damage the culvert. The culvert trench shall be excavated 3 culvert diameters wide to permit compaction and working on each side of the culvert. Tamping shall be done in 6-inch lifts, 1 culvert diameter each side of the culvert. Bedrock shall be excavated as required to provide a uniform foundation for the full length of the culvert.

A bedding of crushed rock as specified shall be placed to provide a wide band of support and to transmit the load from above evenly over the entire length of the culvert for all culverts.

Backfill shall consist of crushed rock on improvement segments and job-excavated soil free of stumps, limbs, rocks, or other objects which would damage the culvert on new construction segments.

Transporting of the culvert shall be done carefully. Dragging or allowing free fall from trucks or into trenches shall not be permitted.

EXHIBIT F

CULVERT SPECIFICATIONS

Minimum height of cover over top of culvert to subgrade when road is to be rocked shall be as follows: 12" for culverts 18" to 36" and 18" for culverts 42" to 96" [add 6" for roads which will not be rocked]. Minimum vertical cover for other designs shall be as specified by STATE.

Lengths of individual culvert sections shall be not less than 10 feet, unless otherwise provided for in special instructions. The shortest culvert section length shall be placed at the inlet end.

The ends of each culvert shall be free of logs and debris which would restrict the free flow of water.

The intake end of cross drain and disconnect culverts shall be provided with a sediment catching basin 3 feet in diameter at the bottom. The outlet end of any culvert which would allow water to erode embankment soil shall be provided with an energy dissipator, half round, or other approved slope protection device. Construct lead-off ditches away from culvert outlets where the slope gradients restrict the free flow of water.

Culverts 24 inches in diameter or larger shall have 1:1 beveled inlets.

Compaction by tamping utilizing a Vibratory Hand-Operated or Backhoe-Mounted Tamper is required for all culverts.

All culverts scheduled for replacement shall become property of the PURCHASER and be removed from STATE land in the same project period in which replacement occurred. Damaged culvert inlets and/or outlets shall be repaired by opening them with a hydraulic jack, or cutting off the culvert end to allow for free passage of water at peak flow levels.

The intake ends of culverts in fills less than 3 feet to the top of the culvert shall be marked by driving steel posts within 6 inches of the downgrade side. Posts shall be painted with a rust-resistant paint and be a minimum of 5 feet long, with the spade driven 2 feet into the ground. Install a culvert marker at each existing culvert that is missing a marker that could be reached by a grader blade.

Energy Dissipators shall be installed within 72 hours of culvert installation, unless otherwise approved in writing by STATE. Steel posts used with half round installation shall be painted with rust preventative paint.

A manufacturer's certification that the product was manufactured, tested, and supplied in accordance with this specification shall be furnished to STATE upon request.

Following are the minimum standard gauges for steel culvert and coupling bands. Some culverts may require different gauges and may be found in the culvert listing.

	Steel Culvert	<u>Thickn</u>	<u>ess</u>		Band W	idths (")
<u>Dia.</u>	<u>Gauge</u>	<u>Uncoated</u>	Coated	Band Gauges	<u>Annular</u>	<u>Helical</u>
18-36	16	(0.0598")	(0.064")	16	12	12
42-54	14	(0.0747")	(0.079")	16	12	12
60-84	12	(0.1046")	(0.109")	16	24	24
90-120	12	(0.1046")	(0.109")	16	26	26

Culverts larger than 60" in diameter shall have 3" x 1" corrugations.

EXHIBIT F

CULVERT LIST

DIAMETER / PIPE ARCH	LENGTH		MATERIAL	ROAD	STATION
(Inches)	(Feet)	Gauge			
18	30	16	CPP	1-A to 1-B	0+00
18	30	16	CPP	1-C to 1-D	0+00

TOTAL LENGTHS BY DIAMETER			
18 INCH			
60			

ACSP = Aluminized, CPP = Polyethylene

^{* =} Ditch Disconnect Culvert

EXHIBIT G

CRUSHED ROCK SPECIFICATIONS

<u>Materials</u>. The material shall be fragments of rock crushed to the required size. The material shall be free from vegetation and lumps of clay. STATE may require screening and/or rejecting of materials utilized for production of crushed rock for the purpose of removing excess fine material. Excess fines are present, when greater than 5 percent of a total rock sample weight, passes a #200 sieve. Rock crushing shall be limited to periods when weather conditions are acceptable to STATE.

<u>Quality and Grading Requirements</u>. The base material shall be rock. River gravel shall not be used. Crushed rock shall meet the grading requirements that follow:

Hardness - Aggregate Hardness - Test Method AASHTO T 96: 30% Maximum

Durability – Test Method ODOT TM 208 Passing No. 20 Sieve: 30% Maximum

For the purpose of crushing rock specified under the projects in Section 2610, "Project Work," PURCHASER shall utilize a commercial rock source, unless otherwise approved by STATE.

EXHIBIT G

SOURCE CRUSHED ROCK SPECIFICATIONS

Grading Requirements.

For 1½"-0"	Passing Passing Passing Passing Passing Passing	2" sieve 1½" sieve 3/4" sieve 1/4" sieve No. 10 sieve No. 40 sieve	100% 90-100% 50-75% 25-55% 10-25% 5-15%
For 2"-0"	Passing Passing Passing Passing Passing Passing	2½" sieve 2" sieve 1" sieve 1/4" sieve No. 10 sieve No. 40 sieve	100% 90-100% 50-75% 20-50% 10-25% 5-15%
For 2 ½"-0"	Passing Passing Passing Passing Passing Passing	3" sieve 2 ½" sieve 1 ½" sieve 3/4" sieve 1/4" sieve No. 10 sieve	100% 90-100% 55-80% 35-55% 15-35% 5-15%
For 3"-0"	Passing Passing Passing Passing Passing Passing	4" sieve 3" sieve 1½" sieve 3/4" sieve 1/4" sieve No. 10 sieve	100% 90-100% 50-80% 30-60% 10-30% 0-20%
For 4"-0"	Passing Passing Passing Passing Passing	5" sieve 4" sieve 2" sieve 3/4" sieve 1/4" sieve	100% 90-100% 50-80% 25-50% 0-25%
For 2"-0" Drain Rock	Passing Passing Passing Passing	2½" sieve 2" sieve 1½" sieve 1" sieve	100% 90-100% 35-70% 0-15%

The referenced sieve shall have square openings as set forth in AASHTO M 92, Woven Cloth Series. The determinations of size and gradation shall be as set forth in AASHTO T 27.

EXHIBIT G

JAW-RUN & PIT-RUN ROCK SPECIFICATIONS

For 4"-0 Jaw-Run	Passing	4" sieve	100%
	Passing	2" sieve	60-80%
	Passing	½" sieve	0-10%
For 6"-0 Jaw-Run	Passing	6" sieve	100%
	Passing	3" sieve	45-65%
	Passing	½" sieve	0-10%
For Pit-Run	Passing Passing Passing Passing	10" sieve 6" sieve 3" sieve ¼" sieve	100% 60-85% 30-50% 0-10%

<u>For 24"-6" Riprap.</u> A minimum of 50 percent of the material shall measure a minimum of 24 inches, measured in one dimension. Material shall be clean, well graded, and free of 2"-0" fines.

Control of gradation shall be by visual inspection by STATE.

ROAD BRUSHING SPECIFICATIONS

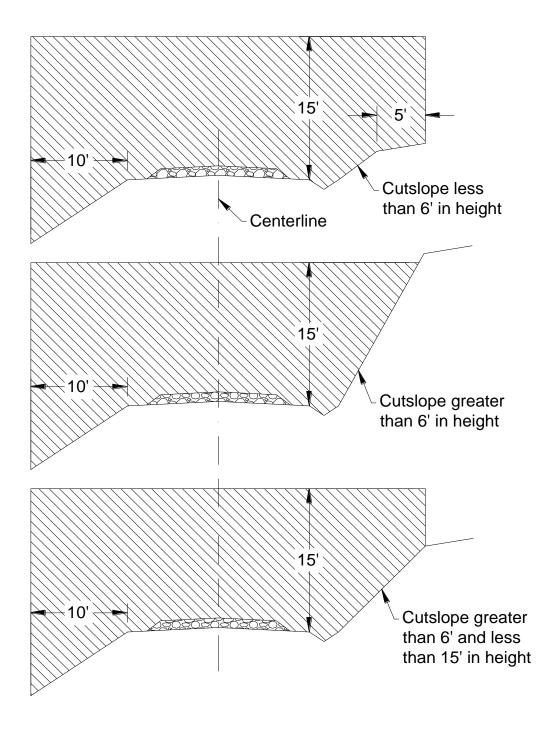


EXHIBIT H

ROAD BRUSHING SPECIFICATIONS

REQUIREMENTS

The minimum height of clearing shall be 15 feet from the road surface, and the minimum width of clearing on the cut slope side(s) of the road shall be 15 feet horizontal distance from the shoulder of the road and 10 feet horizontal on the down slope side from the road shoulder. The minimum width of brushing on the cut slope side of the road shall be dictated by the height of the cut slope as indicated in the drawing above. In situations where site distance is an issue brushing heights on the cut slope may vary from the drawing, as directed by STATE. For cut slopes less than 6 feet in height, brushing shall extend 5 feet beyond the top of cut slope. For cut slopes greater than 6 feet in height, brushing shall extend 15 feet horizontal distance from the road shoulder.

Brush and trees shall be cut to a maximum height of 6 inches above the ground surface or obstructions such as rocks or existing stumps.

Debris resulting from the brushing operation shall be removed from the roadway, cut slope, ditches, water courses, culvert inlets and outlets and sediment catching basins. Debris shall be mulched or scattered downslope from the road or placed in other stable locations. Large debris, 6 inches or larger in diameter, shall be mulched or cut into lengths 6 feet or less to facilitate rapid decay, unless otherwise approved by STATE.

Trees larger than 6 inches in diameter at stump height, located within clearing limits but outside of the ditch line or shoulder, shall not be cut down, but shall be limbed for road visibility. Planted or established conifers, located within brushing limits but outside of the ditch line or shoulder, shall not be cut down, but shall be limbed for road visibility unless otherwise directed by STATE.

Existing debris on the roadway, cut slope, ditch line, or catch basin shall be removed and treated. Debris shall be mulched or scattered downslope from the road or placed in other stable locations. Large non-merchantable debris, 6 inches or larger in diameter, shall be mulched or cut into lengths 6 feet or less to facilitate rapid decay, unless otherwise approved by STATE.

Merchantable blown down trees encountered shall be bucked in lengths as directed by STATE, and placed in locations acceptable to STATE, or pushed out of the road prism.

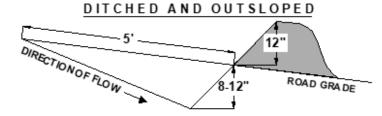
When spur roads to be brushed end with a Landing, the Landing is to be brushed as directed by STATE.

<u>CULVERT AND ROAD MARKER DAMAGES</u>. Culvert and road markers damaged, or any portion of a marker damaged from PURCHASER activities shall be replaced

EXHIBIT I

WATERBAR SPECIFICATIONS

PROFILE

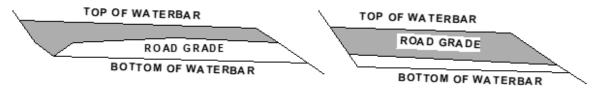


SPACING OF WATERBARS		
ROAD GRADE DISTANC		
< 6 %	400'	
6 - 10 %	200'	
11 - 15 %	150'	
> 15 %	100'	

CROSS SECTION

DITCHED

OUTSLOPED



CONSTRUCT DITCHOUT THRU ANY EXISTING BERM. CROSS DRAINAGE GRADIENT MINIMUM 3%.

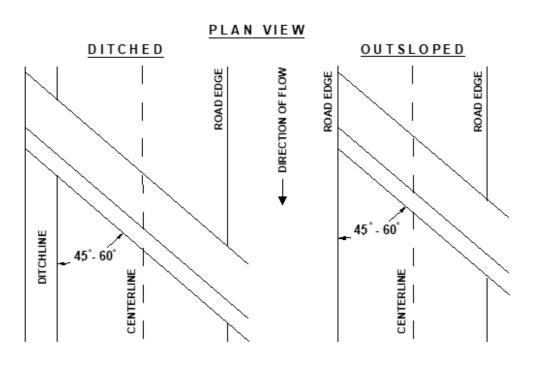
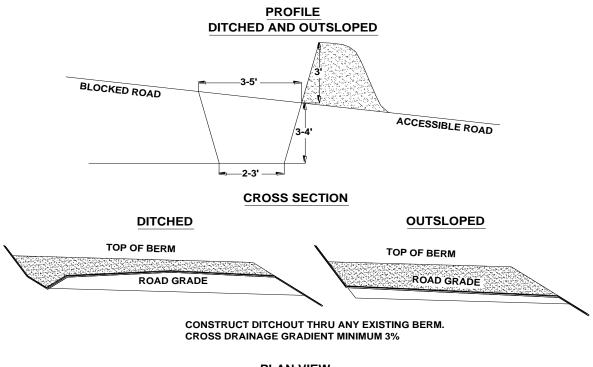
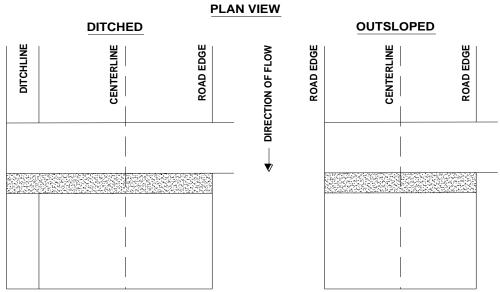


EXHIBIT J

TANK TRAP SPECIFICATIONS





It should be sloped to drain with a relief ditch through the down slope edge of the road. The trench shall be behind the berm for approaching traffic.

EXHIBIT K

TYPICAL CROSS SECTION VIEW OF SIDECAST PULLBACK AND ROAD REALIGNMENT

