PART III: EXHIBITS

OREGON DEPARTMENT OF FORESTRY

TIMBER SALE OPERATIONS PLAN

(See Page 2 for instructions)

Date Received by STATE: _____

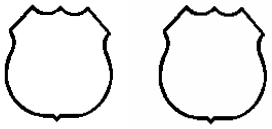
(1) Contract No.: 341-16-20

(2) Sale Name: Nowhere Land

(3) Contract Expiration Date: October 31, 2018

(4) Purchaser: _____

(5) State Brand Information (complete):



Project Completion Dates: Projects 1, 2(a), 2(b), 2(d) and 3(a) prior to October 31, 2016. Project 2(c) within 5 days of completion Project No. 2(a), no later than October 31, 2016. Project 3(b) prior to August 15, 2018.

(6) Purchaser Representatives:

Projects: _____	Phone: _____	Cell/Other Phone: _____	Home: _____
Projects: _____	Phone: _____	Cell/Other Phone: _____	Home: _____
Projects: _____	Phone: _____	Cell/Other Phone: _____	Home: _____
Projects: _____	Phone: _____	Cell/Other Phone: _____	Home: _____
Logging: _____	Phone: _____	Cell/Other Phone: _____	Home: _____
Logging: _____	Phone: _____	Cell/Other Phone: _____	Home: _____
Logging: _____	Phone: _____	Cell/Other Phone: _____	Home: _____
Logging: _____	Phone: _____	Cell/Other Phone: _____	Home: _____

(7) State Representatives:

Projects: _____	Phone: _____	Cell/Other Phone: _____	Home: _____
Logging: _____	Phone: _____	Cell/Other Phone: _____	Home: _____

(8) Name of Subcontractors & Starting Dates:

Projects: No(s) _____-_____	Date: _____	Phone: _____
No(s) _____-_____	Date: _____	Phone: _____
No(s) _____-_____	Date: _____	Phone: _____
No(s) _____-_____	Date: _____	Phone: _____
Logging: Felling _____	Date: _____	Phone: _____
Yarding: _____	Date: _____	Phone: _____

(9) Comments: _____

(10) Operations Map: Attach a copy of timber sale Exhibit A or other suitable map which plainly shows the items listed on the instruction sheet.

EXHIBIT B

INSTRUCTION SHEET FOR OPERATIONS PLAN

SUBMIT ONE COPY OF PLAN TO STATE

Operations shall be limited to the work shown in the plan until a revised plan or supplemental plan is submitted covering additional work. Compliance with this plan is not in lieu of compliance with any federal requirements related to the federal Endangered Species Act. If STATE has prepared a required Forest Practices Act (FPA) "Written Plan" for operations, PURCHASER shall comply with all provisions of the Written Plan.

Explanation of Item No. (from Page 1)

(5) All sales require you to use a brand furnished by STATE. If the State brand has not been assigned when the plan is submitted, it will be furnished and assigned later. Complete drawing. If more than one brand is assigned to the sale, complete both drawings.

(6) The contract requires you to have a designated representative available on the sale area or work location who is authorized to receive in your behalf any notice or instruction given by STATE and to take action in regard to performance under the contract. If logging and project work is widely separated, a representative is required for each.

(7) The STATE representative will be designated when your plan is approved and is the person who will inspect and issue instructions regarding performance.

(8) Show names of subcontractors to be used for any or all phases of the operations. If subcontractors are not known, or are changed later, give notification to the STATE representative prior to commencement of work by subcontractor.

Show projected dates for commencement of both projects and logging. If projected dates need to be changed at a later date, notification must be given to the STATE representative by supplemental plan or otherwise, prior to commencement of such operations.

(10) The STATE representative will furnish extra copies of Exhibit A of the contract for your use in preparing the operations map. The map shall use the following legend and show:

1. Landing locations, approximate setting boundaries, and probable sequence of logging the settings. Number the settings in sequence.
2. Locations of spur roads planned for construction, other than those required by the timber sale contract. Provide spur road specifications.
3. Location of proposed tractor yarding roads. Show if and how marked on the ground.
4. Location of temporary stream crossings.
5. List the sequence of performing project work.
6. Location of rock sources - attach pit development plans.

Cable Landing, with numbers for sequence.

Tractor Landing with alphabetical sequence.

_ _ _ _ _ Approximate setting boundary.

- - - - - - - - Spur truck roads.

Tractor yarding roads.

X Temporary stream crossings.

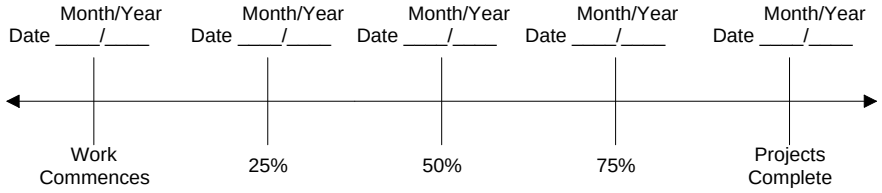
EXHIBIT B

OPERATIONS PLAN

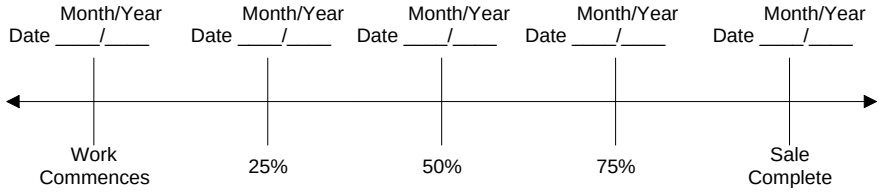
Completion Timeline

Indicate on the appropriate timeline below, the dates by which you plan to complete the work as required under this contract. The purpose of this section is to develop a plan that will ensure you complete the work as required, and meet the interim completion date(s) and contract expiration date. This plan is incorporated and made a part of the contract. When, in the opinion of STATE, operations are not commencing in a manner that meets the intent of this plan, you may be placed in violation of contract and your operations suspended until an amended plan is submitted and approved by STATE.

Projects



Harvest & Other Requirements



The Federal Endangered Species Act (ESA) prohibits a person from taking any federally listed threatened or endangered species. Taking under the federal ESA may include alteration of habitat. STATE's approval of this plan does not certify that PURCHASER's operation under the plan is lawful under the federal ESA. As provided in the timber sale contract, PURCHASERS must comply with all applicable state, federal, and local laws.

PURCHASER's compliance with this plan is not in lieu of compliance with any federal requirements related to the federal Endangered Species Act.

APPROVED: Date: _____

STATE OF OREGON - DEPARTMENT OF FORESTRY

_____

Title _____

SUBMITTED BY:
PURCHASER

_____

Title _____

Original: Salem
cc: District File
Purchaser
(Purchaser Representative) _____

EXHIBIT C – SAWMILL GRADE (WESTSIDE SCALE)

SCALING INSTRUCTIONS -- LOCATION APPROVAL -- BRAND INFORMATION

(1) ORIGINAL REGISTRATION ☐ Date _____
REVISION NUMBER _____ ☐ Date _____
CANCELLATION ☐ Date _____

(2) TO: _____
(Third Party Scaling Organization)

(3) FROM: Astoria (04) Phone (503) 325-5451
(State Forestry District)
Address 92219 Hwy. 202, Astoria, OR 97103

(4) PURCHASER: _____
Mailing Address: _____
Phone Number: _____

(5) **MINIMUM SCALING SPECIFICATIONS**

SPECIES	MINIMUM NET VOLUME
Conifers	10
Hardwoods	10

* Apply minimum volume test to whole logs over 40' Westside

	YES	NO
(6) WESTSIDE SCALE: Use Region 6 actual taper rule. Logs over 40'.	☒	☐
(7) Weight Scale Sample	☐	☒

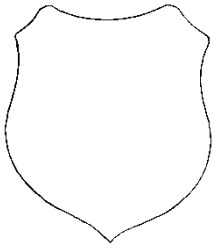
(8) **APPROVED SCALING LOCATIONS** (as shown on the ODF Approved Locations web-site)	Species	Yard	Truck	Weight

(9) SALE NAME: Nowhere Land
COUNTY: Clatsop

(10) STATE CONTRACT NUMBER: 341-16-20

(11) STATE BRAND REGISTRATION NUMBER:
_____

(12) STATE BRAND INFORMATION (COMPLETE):



(13) PAINT REQUIRED: YES ☒
COLOR: Orange

(14) **SPECIAL REQUESTS** (Check applicable)	
PEELABLE CULL (all species)	☐
NO DEDUCTIONS ALLOWED FOR MECHANICAL DAMAGE	☒
ADD-BACK VOLUME - Deductions due to delay	☒
OTHER:	

(15) **REMARKS** _____

Operator's Name (Optional inclusion by District): _____

(16) SIGNATURES:

_____
Purchaser or Authorized Representative Date

_____
State Forester Representative Date

_____
State Forester Representative PRINT NAME

Notify the District within one hour when branding or painting is inadequate for quick identification, the receipts are missing, not correctly or completely filled out, and/or when logs presented for scaling are impossible to scale accurately.

Distribution (See specific instructions on pg.2): ORIGINAL: Salem / COPIES: TPSO, Approved Scaling Location, Purchaser, District, Mgmt. Unit

EXHIBIT C – SAWMILL GRADE
INSTRUCTIONS FOR FORM 343-307a (rev. 11/11)

(1) Check appropriate box. REVISION NUMBER requires comments. CANCELLATION requires logging and hauling to be complete, recall branding hammers, date and sign where indicated, write diagonally across page "CANCEL", and send to TPSO.

(2) Designate Third Party Scaling Organization (TPSO).

Columbia River Log Scaling & Grading Bureau
P.O. Box 7002, Eugene, OR 97401
Phone: (541) 342-6007 Fax: (541) 342-2631
Email: services@crls.com

Pacific Rim Log Scaling Bureau, Inc.
8288 28th Court North East, Lacey, WA 98516
Phone: (360) 528-8710 Fax: (360) 528-8718
Email: office@prlsb.com

Mountain Western Log Scaling & Grading Bureau
P.O. Box 580, Roseburg, OR 97470
Phone: (541) 673-5571 Fax: (541) 672-6381
Email: info@mwlsgb.com

Yamhill Log Scaling & Grading Bureau
P.O. Box 709, Forest Grove, OR 97116
Phone: (503) 359-4474 Fax: (503) 359-4476
Email: yamhill@attglobal.net

Northwest Log Scalers, Inc .
5526 NE 122nd Ave, Portland, OR 97230
Phone: (503) 254-0600 Fax: (503) 408-0919
Email: info@nwlogscalers.com

Pacific Log Scaling & Grading Bureau, Inc.
P.O. Box 23939, Portland, OR 97281
Phone: (503) 684-5599 Fax: (503) 639-4880
Email: PacLogScale@aol.com

(3) State District office, address and phone.

(4) Enter Purchaser's business name, address, and phone number as it appears on the Contract.

(5) Minimum Scaling Specifications.

(6) Westside – Region 6 actual taper segment scale. Check Yes or No. Special Service Rules on file with TPSO. See: Segment Scaling and Grading of Long Logs -- All Species -- State Forestry Department Scaling Practices (Westside).

(7) Weight Scale Sample – Check box if sale is to be a Weight Scale Sample. All specifics for handling, scaling and processing will be attached or explained in the Remarks section Item (15).

(8) Show scaling locations only applicable to TPSO. Location name should appear as it does on the ODF Approved Scaling Location web site: http://www.odf.state.or.us/DIVISIONS/management/asset_management/ScalingLocation.asp Locations with scaling and processing directions specific to their location should be on a separate form. Species should be identified if not capable of receiving "all" species. Check appropriate box for either: yard, truck scale, or weight. Refer to the web site listed above for the locations approval status.

(9) Enter sale name and county.

(10) Enter sale Contract number.

(11) Enter Oregon's State Brand Registry Number **(REQUIRED)**.

(12) Show brand assigned to timber sale. One brand only. If more than one brand is assigned to the sale: (1) make a separate form for each brand and (2) on each form, explain and show other brand(s) in the Remarks section Item (15).

(13) Check yes for Paint Required and designate "Orange" for color. Non required removal volumes may sometimes require blue paint.

(14) Special Requests. These are requests that will be applied to ODF timber sales. All boxes applicable to the timber sales designated in the Exhibit C form must be "marked". If "Other" is indicated, it must contain a description and any necessary comments.

(15) Use this space to designate any weight conversion factors, per load volumes, weight scale sample instructions or any other explanations to clarify scaling, processing and/or mailing requirements. If additional scaling locations are approved, revise original or current form showing all (old and new) locations. Check REVISION box at top of form and explain under remarks. Route as indicated.

(16) Require purchaser to sign and date completed form in addition to State Forester Representative, sign and print name on the form.

Salem Distribution Instructions: Original will be mailed to Salem after it is electronically scanned and placed in the Salem transfer drive \\WPODFFILL01\Transfer\ScalingInstructions or e-mailed directly to scaling@odf.state.or.us. Scaling instructions for each brand should be scanned separately, for each approved TPSO.

EXHIBIT C – PULP SORT

PROCESSING INSTRUCTIONS -- LOCATION APPROVAL -- BRAND INFORMATION

(1) ORIGINAL REGISTRATION ☐ Date _____
REVISION NUMBER _____ ☐ Date _____
CANCELLATION ☐ Date _____

(2) TO: _____
(Approved Pulp Processing Facility)

(3) FROM: Astoria (04) Phone (503) 325-5451
(State Forestry District)

(4) PURCHASER: _____

(5) Scaling Bureau (TPSO) Processing Weight receipts:

_____
Mailing Address: _____
Phone Number: _____

(6) **STATE Definition of Approved Pulp Sort:**

- Top portion of the tree (tops).
- All logs with a diameter (Big End) greater than __8_ inches marked with blue paint.

(7) PULP FACILITY PROCESSING INSTRUCTIONS:

- Pulp loads shall be weighed in lieu of scaling.
- One Ton = 2000 lbs (Short Ton).
- Pulp loads shall have a yellow Log Load Receipt attached.
- Gross weight and truck tare weight for each load shall be machine printed on the weight receipt.
- Weigher shall sign the weight receipt.
- Weigher shall record the Log Load Receipt number on the weight receipt.
- Weigher shall attach the Weight receipt to the Log Load Receipt and mail them weekly to the TPSO processing the Weight receipt.

(8) TPSO PROCESSING INSTRUCTIONS

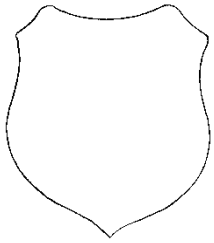
- Mail to ODF weekly.
- Convert to mbf using 10 tons per mbf.

(9) SALE NAME: Nowhere Land
COUNTY: Clatsop

(10) STATE CONTRACT NUMBER: 341-16-20

(11) STATE BRAND REGISTRATION NUMBER _____

(12) STATE BRAND INFORMATION: (COMPLETE BELOW)



(13) REMARKS: _____

Operator's Name (Optional inclusion by District):

_____

(14) SIGNATURES:

_____
Purchaser or Authorized Representative Date

_____
State Forester Representative Date

_____
State Forester Representative PRINT NAME

Notify the District within one hour when branding is inadequate for quick identification, the logs are marked with orange paint, the receipts are missing, not correctly or completely filled out, and/or logs do not meet the specifications of the STATE definition of Approved Pulp Sort.

Distribution: ORIGINAL: Salem / COPIES: TPSO, Approved Pulp Processing Location, Purchaser, District, Mgmt. Unit

EXHIBIT C – PULP SORT

INSTRUCTIONS FOR FORM 343-307b (rev. 11/11)

(1) **Must Complete.** Check appropriate box. REVISION NUMBER requires comments in the Remarks Section (13). CANCELLATION requires logging and hauling to be complete, recall branding hammers, date and sign where indicated, write diagonally across page "CANCEL", and send to TPSO.

(2) **Must Complete**. Approved Pulp Processing Facility. Write in as written in the Approved Log Delivery Location http://www.odf.state.or.us/DIVISIONS/management/asset_management/ScalingLocation.asp

(3) **Must Complete.** State Forestry District and District Phone Number.

(4) **Must Complete**. Purchaser's business name as it appears on the Contract.

(5) **Must Complete.** Third Party Scaling Organization that will be processing the weight tickets, mailing address, and phone number.

Columbia River Log Scaling & Grading Bureau
P.O. Box 7002, Eugene, OR 97401
Phone: (541) 342-6007 Fax: (541) 342-2631
Email: services@crls.com

Pacific Rim Log Scaling Bureau, Inc.
8288 28th Court North East, Lacey, WA 98516
Phone: (360) 528-8710 Fax: (360) 528-8718
Email: office@prlsb.com

Mountain Western Log Scaling & Grading Bureau
P.O. Box 580, Roseburg, OR 97470
Phone: (541) 673-5571 Fax: (541) 672-6381
Email Email: info@mwlsgb.com

Yamhill Log Scaling & Grading Bureau
P.O. Box 709, Forest Grove, OR 97116
Phone: (503) 359-4474 Fax: (503) 359-4476
Email: yamhill@attglobal.net

Northwest Log Scalers, Inc .
5526 NE 122nd Ave, Portland, OR 97230
Phone: (503) 254-0600 Fax: (503) 408-0919
Email: info@nwlogscalers.com

Pacific Log Scaling & Grading Bureau, Inc.
P.O. Box 23939, Portland, OR 97281
Phone: (503) 684-5599 Fax: (503) 639-4880
Email: PacLogScale@aol.com

(6) **Must Complete.** Big end log not to exceed_____ inches. Big end of log is not to exceed 2 inches greater than the minimum removal specifications in the contract. Example: Minimum removal specifications 6 inches and 20 board feet, then the Big end of log not to exceed 8 inches. When conifer and hardwood removal specifications are different, use the smaller removal diameter to determine this specification.

(9) **Must Complete**. Enter sale name and county. If more than one county write in all the counties that the sale is located in.

(10) **Must Complete**. Enter sale Contract number.

(11) **Must Complete**. Enter Oregon's State Brand Registry Number **(REQUIRED)**.

(12) **Must Complete**. Show brand assigned to timber sale. One brand only. If more than one brand is assigned to the sale: (1) make a separate form for each brand and (2) on each form, explain and show other brand(s) in the Remarks section Item (13).

(13) Use this section to list any special instructions or the reason for any revisions in section item (1).

(14) **Must Complete.** Purchaser required to sign and date completed form in addition to State Forester Representative, sign and print name on the form.

Salem Distribution Instructions: Original will be mailed to Salem after it is electronically scanned and placed in the Salem transfer drive \\WPODFFILL01\Transfer\ScalingInstructions or e-mailed directly to scaling@odf.state.or.us . Scaling instructions for each brand should be scanned separately, for each approved TPSO.

EXHIBIT D

FOREST ROAD SPECIFICATIONS

SUBGRADE WIDTH	SURFACED WIDTH	POINT TO POINT	STATION TO STATION	DRAINAGE
16 feet	12 feet	1A to 1B	0+00 to 5+80	Crowned/Ditch
16 feet	N/A	1C to 1D	0+00 to 8+00	Outsloped
16 feet	12 feet	1E to 1F	0+00 to 3+00	Crowned/Ditch
16 feet	12 feet	2A to 2B	0+00 to 9+35	Crowned/Ditch
16 feet	12 feet	2C to 2D	0+00 to 3+20	Crowned/Ditch
16 feet	12 feet	I1 to I2	0+00 to 172+50	Crowned/Ditch
16 feet	12 feet	I3 to I4	0+00 to 187+80	Crowned/Ditch
16 feet	12 feet	I5 to I6	0+00 to 18+80	Crowned/Ditch
16 feet	12 feet	I7 to I8	0+00 to 2+30	Crowned/Ditch
16 feet	12 feet	I9 to I10	0+00 to 11+25	Crowned/Ditch

CLEARING. This work shall consist of clearing, removing, and disposing of all trees, Snags, Down Timber, brush, surface objects, and protruding obstructions within the clearing limits.

Where clearing limits have not been marked, the clearing limits shall extend 5 feet back of the top of the cutslope and 5 feet out from the toe of the fill slope, or as directed by STATE. Clearing debris shall not be placed or permitted to remain in or under any road embankment sections. Clearing debris shall not be left lodged against standing trees.

All danger trees, leaners, and Snags outside the clearing limits which could fall and hit the road shall be felled.

GRUBBING. This work shall consist of the removal or digging out of stumps and protruding objects.

All stumps shall be completely removed within the limits of required grubbing. Stumps overhanging cutslopes shall be removed. Grubbing debris shall not be placed or permitted to remain in or under any road embankment sections. Grubbing debris shall not be left lodged against standing trees.

GRUBBING CLASSIFICATION.

New construction - from the top of the cutslope to the toe of the fill.

Improvements and reconstructions - 4 feet back from the shoulder of the subgrade or ditch, whichever is widest, or as marked in the field.

CLEARING AND GRUBBING DISPOSAL. Scatter in stable locations through openings in the timber outside of the cleared right-of-way, except areas where end-haul is required. In areas where end-haul is required, clearing and grubbing debris shall be fully contained and hauled to a designated waste area. Clearing and grubbing debris shall be left in a stable location, and not left lodged against standing trees.

EXHIBIT D

FOREST ROAD SPECIFICATIONS

EXCAVATION. Excavation and grading shall not be done when weather and/or ground conditions are such that damage will result to existing subgrade or cause excessive erosion.

Excavation shall conform to STATE-specified lines, grades, dimensions, and plans when provided.

Unless road plans show otherwise, all roads shall be on a balanced cross section, except when the slope is over 50 percent, the road shall be on full bench for the width specified.

Suitable excavated material shall be used for the formation of fills, shoulders, and drainage structure backfills. Embankment materials shall be free of woody debris, brush, muck, sod, frozen material, and other deleterious materials.

Sidecast includes any road generated excess excavation material which is not essential as part of the road prism, is not compacted, and is below the roadway. Sidecast shall not be placed where it will enter a stream course or where material will accumulate in areas deemed a high-risk site by STATE.

All fills shall be machine compacted according to the “Compaction and Processing Requirements” in this Exhibit.

ROAD WIDTH LIMITATIONS. PURCHASER shall obtain advance written approval from STATE to construct the road to a greater width than specified. Extra subgrade width shall be required for:

Fill Widening. Add to each fill shoulder 1 foot for fills 3 feet to 6 feet high; 2 feet for fills over 6 feet high.

Curve Widening. Widen the inside shoulder of all curves as specified in the plans or as follows: 400 divided by the radius of the curve equals the amount of extra width.

DRAINAGE

Subgrade. Subgrade shall be crowned at 4 to 6 percent as shown on the “Forest Road Specifications” table in this Exhibit.

Ditch. Construct "V" shaped ditch 3 feet wide and to a depth of 1 foot below subgrade.

Ditchouts. Construct ditchouts to drain away from subgrade at locations marked in the field or as directed by STATE.

TURNOUTS. Increase roadbed width an additional 8 feet for both subgrade and surfacing. Length shall be at least 50 feet, or as staked on the ground, plus 25-foot approaches at each end.

Location: Intervisible but not greater than 750 feet apart and as marked in the field.

SLOPES	Back Slopes	Fill Slopes
Solid Rock	Vertical to ¼ :1	
Fractured Rock	½ :1	
Soil - side slopes 50% and over	¾ :1	1½:1
Soil - side slopes less than 50%	1 :1	1½:1

Top of cutslope shall be rounded.

LANDINGS. Landings shall be constructed as posted in the field, no less than 50 feet wide and no more than 70 feet wide unless otherwise approved by STATE. Surface is to be crowned for drainage with general grade no more than 3 percent. Surface as shown in the “Road Surfacing” table in this Exhibit.

TURNAROUNDS. Increase subgrade width an additional 20 feet for a length of 20 feet at locations marked in the field.

SEASONAL WINTERIZATION. All unsurfaced roads or unfinished subgrades shall be waterbarred in accordance with the specifications in Exhibit N, and blocked from vehicular traffic prior to October 1, annually and as directed by STATE.

EXHIBIT D

FOREST ROAD SPECIFICATIONS

GENERAL ROAD CONSTRUCTION INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Timber Removal. Remove all trees within posted right-of-way boundary as specified in Section 2210, "Designated Timber."

2. Excavated Materials. Excavated materials shall be utilized for road construction. Surplus excavation materials shall be hauled to the waste areas as marked in the field and/or designated on Exhibit A. Surplus excavated materials and waste materials shall be sloped and compacted for drainage. Fills shall be thoroughly compacted in accordance with this Exhibit. Excess excavated material not used for embankment shall be end hauled or pushed to waste areas as marked in the field.

3. Drainage Ditches. Construct ditchlines, including ditchouts, as directed by STATE. Cut slopes of ditchelines and ditchouts shall not exceed a 1:1 slope. Construct culvert sediment basins. Waste materials from drainage ditches and sediment basins shall be placed in nearby waste areas and uniformly sloped and compacted for drainage, as directed by STATE.

4. Equipment. All excavation and riprap placement shall be performed using a minimum 1½ cubic-yard, track-mounted excavator.

5. Subgrade Preparation and Application of Surfacing Rock.

   (a) Complete culvert installations, drainage ditches, ditchouts, fill construction, and other specified work (except spraying) prior to the application of surfacing rock.

   (b) Subgrade shall be crowned or outsloped at 4 to 6 percent.

   (c) Upon completion of above required work, apply, process, and compact surfacing rock in accordance with specifications in the "Compaction and Processing Requirements" in this Exhibit. Final road surface shall be crowned at 4 to 6 percent.

EXHIBIT D

FOREST ROAD SPECIFICATIONS

SPECIFIC ROAD CONSTRUCTION INSTRUCTIONS

Segment	Station	Work Description
1A to 1B	0+00	Install 18”x40’ CPP culvert
	1+50	Create turnout left
	1+75	Create turnaround left
	2+80	Apply landing rock at Landing Pt. 1H
	3+50	Create turnout right
	3+75	Create turnaround right
	5+80	Apply landing rock at Landing Pt. 1B
1C to 1D	0+00	Install 18”x40’ CPP culvert
	4+50	Create landing at Pt. 1G
1E to 1F	3+00	Apply landing rock at Landing Pt. 1F
2A to 2B	0+00	Install 18”x40’ CPP culvert
	2+50	Create turnout right
	3+60	Install 18”x40’ CPP culvert
	4+80	Create turnout right
	5+15	Install 18”x40’ CPP culvert
	6+90	Create turnaround left
	9+35	Apply landing rock at Landing Pt. 2B
2C to 2D	0+00	Install 18”x40’ CPP culvert
	0+75	Create turnout left
	1+50	Create turnaround left
	3+20	Apply landing rock at Landing Pt. 2D

EXHIBIT D

FOREST ROAD SPECIFICATIONS

GENERAL ROAD IMPROVEMENT INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Timber Removal. Remove all trees within posted Right-of-Way Boundary or individually marked with an orange "C", as specified in Section 2210, Designated Timber. Non-merchantable timber and pulp logs shall be processed and decked in stable locations, as directed by STATE. All slash generated from timber removal shall be removed from the road prism and scattered, or end-hauled to stable locations. Any slash to be piled shall be approved by STATE.

2. Roadside Brushing. Conduct roadside brushing as specified in Exhibit L.

3. Excavated Materials. Excavated materials shall be utilized for road construction. Surplus excavation materials shall be hauled to the waste areas as marked in the field and/or designated on Exhibit A. Surplus excavated materials and waste materials shall be sloped and compacted for drainage. Fills shall be thoroughly compacted in accordance with this Exhibit. Excess excavated material not used for embankment shall be end hauled to waste areas as shown on Exhibit A and marked in the field.

4. Bank Slough Removal. Excavate all bank slough. Bank slough material shall not be pulled across existing surfacing rock, but shall be placed in nearby waste areas and uniformly sloped and compacted for drainage, as directed by STATE. Waste materials shall be seeded and mulched in accordance with specifications in Exhibit O.

5. Culvert Replacement, Culvert Installation, Fill Reconstruction, and Fill Removal. Existing culvert geometry shall be modified to provide for optimum drainage and culvert performance. Modifications may include, skewing the culvert and/or installing the culvert at gradients equal to or exceeding the drainage (or ditch) gradient. Where fill reconstruction or culvert replacement is specified, fills shall be excavated to natural stream course levels. All woody debris encountered during fill excavation shall be removed. All waste materials shall be hauled to nearby waste areas and shall be uniformly sloped and compacted for drainage. Waste materials shall be seeded and mulched in accordance with specifications in Exhibit O. Fill reconstruction backfill shall consist of select materials and may be obtained from borrow pits, as directed by STATE. Backfill materials shall be hauled in where necessary and thoroughly compacted in accordance with this Exhibit. Crushed rock shall be used for backfilling excavation trenches less than 3 feet deep. STATE may require the use of crushed rock for culvert bedding. Removed culverts shall be hauled to an approved refuse site off of STATE land.

6. Drainage Ditches. Restore or construct ditchlines, including ditchouts, as directed by STATE. Cut slopes of ditchlines and ditchouts shall not exceed a 1:1 slope. Clean out all culvert inlets and outlets for a 10-foot radius. Re-establish or construct culvert sediment basins. Waste materials from drainage ditches and sediment basins shall not be pulled across existing surfacing rock, but shall be placed in nearby waste areas and uniformly sloped and compacted for drainage, as directed by STATE. Damaged culvert inlets and/or outlets shall be repaired by opening them with a hydraulic jack, or cutting off the culvert end to allow for free passage of water at peak flow levels. Install a culvert marker at each newly installed culvert and at each existing culvert that is missing a marker that could be reached by a grader blade.

7. Ditch Drain and Buttress Construction. Construct ditch drain and buttress in accordance with the plans on file at the Astoria District Office, as shown on Exhibit H, and as directed by STATE. Geotextile fabric to be installed shall meet the specifications in Exhibit I. Excavated materials shall be hauled to a designated waste area, as directed by STATE. All work shall be performed during dry conditions acceptable to STATE. STATE shall be notified a minimum of 48 hours prior to beginning work.

EXHIBIT D

FOREST ROAD SPECIFICATIONS

GENERAL ROAD IMPROVEMENT INSTRUCTIONS:

8. Rock Ditch Filter. Construct rock ditch filters as directed by STATE. Excavated material shall be hauled to the designated waste areas as marked in the field and/or designated on Exhibit A. Waste materials shall be sloped and compacted for drainage. Construct each rock ditch filter with clean drain rock (6"-4" pit-run rock) and placed at a 2:1 slope within the specified ditch. Construct the center of the rock ditch filter at least 6 inches lower than the ends, to act as a spillway for runoff and to prevent water from flowing around the filter. Space the filters so that the bottom elevation of the upper filter is the same as the top center elevation of the next filter. Rock ditch filter dimensions shall be as shown on the "Typical Rock Ditch Filter" exhibit or as directed by STATE. Locations of the filters shall be determined by STATE.

9. Settling Ponds and Ditch Armoring. Construct settling ponds as directed by STATE. Excavated material shall be hauled to the designated waste areas as marked in the field and/or designated on Exhibit A. Waste materials shall be sloped and compacted for drainage. Settling pond dimensions shall be a finished top diameter of 8 feet, bottom diameter of 4 feet and 3 feet in depth, to the top of the pond armor rock or as directed by STATE. Backslopes shall be 3/4:1. Ditchline armor and settling pond armor shall be 8 inches deep.

10. Fill Armor and Energy Dissipator Construction. Where rock is specified for fill armor, rock shall be machine placed and tamped at a 1½:1 slope, beginning at the toe of the fill. Where rock is used for an energy dissipator, rock shall be placed below the culvert outlet and embedded for a minimum of 3 feet, in accordance with Exhibit K.

11. Equipment. All excavation and riprap placement shall be performed using a minimum 1½ cubic yard, track-mounted excavator.

12. Road Grading, Subgrade Preparation, and Application of Surfacing Rock.

    (a) Complete culvert installations, drainage ditches, fill reconstruction, ditchouts, and other specified work (except spraying) prior to the application of new surfacing rock.

    (b) Cut out all potholes and/or washboard sections from the existing surfacing.

    (c) Apply required patching and leveling rock, as directed by STATE.

    (d) Process (grade and mix) the existing surface and added base rock. Provide for a crown of 4 to 6 percent, and compact in accordance to the "Compaction and Processing Requirements" in this Exhibit.

    (e) Upon completion of above required work, apply, process, and compact surfacing rock in accordance to this Exhibit.

13. Coordination of Work on Road Segment I1 to I2. All work on Road Segment I1 to I2 requires a 48 hour notice to STATE before commencement. PURCHASER shall coordinate all work on Road Segment I1 to I2 with STATE to allow minimal impacts to recreational users at Northrup Creek Horse Camp. Where feasible, the road segment shall be made passable at the end of each work day. Extra measures may need to be taken to allow for emergency access to Northrup Creek Horse Camp within the work day.

EXHIBIT D

FOREST ROAD SPECIFICATIONS

SPECIFIC ROAD IMPROVEMENT INSTRUCTIONS

Segment	Station	Work Description
I1 to I2	16+50	Install new culvert. Utilize 33 cubic yards 3/4”- 0” crushed rock for bedding and backfill.
	36+60	Install new culvert, construct ditchout. Utilize 33 cubic yards 3/4”- 0” crushed rock for bedding and backfill and 11 cubic yards 24”- 6” riprap rock for culvert outlet energy dissipator, Utilize 22 cubic yards 24”- 6” riprap rock for ditchout armoring. Begin road regrading to achieve minimum of +1% centerline grade from station 36+60 to station 37+80. Begin application of geotextile fabric for subgrade separation in accordance with Exhibit I. Begin cutslope/ditch improvement.
	36+70	Begin asphalt application in accordance with Exhibit G.
	37+80	Junction with Foster Mainline, Point I3. Begin road regrading to achieve minimum of +2% centerline grade from station 37+80 to station 38+80.
	38+70	End asphalt application. Begin four inch lift of 3/4”- 0” crushed rock.
	38+80	End road regrading. End application of geotextile fabric for subgrade separation. End cutslope/ditch improvement.
	71+60	Replace existing culvert. Utilize 33 cubic yards 3/4”- 0” crushed rock for bedding and backfill and 11 cubic yards 24”- 6” riprap rock for culvert outlet energy dissipator.
	73+50	Install two rock ditch filters in accordance to this exhibit, as directed by STATE.
	85+25	Utilize excavator to improve culvert outlet, scatter waste.
	96+30	Begin application of lignin sulfonate in accordance with Exhibit J.
	117+90	Reinforce existing bridge wing walls, utilize 22 cubic yards 24”- 6” riprap.
	121+10	End four inch lift of 3/4”- 0” crushed rock. Begin sod removal and ditch restoration.
	124+40	Replace existing culvert. Utilize 33 cubic yards 3/4”- 0” crushed rock for bedding and backfill. End application of lignin sulfonate.
	172+50	End road improvement.
I3 to I4	0+00	Begin Road Improvement as specified above in the General Instructions and below in the Specific Instructions. Begin road regrading to achieve minimum of +2% centerline grade from station 0+00 to station 0+40. Begin application of geotextile fabric for subgrade separation in accordance to Exhibit I. Begin asphalt application in accordance to Exhibit G.
	0+40	End road regrading. End application of geotextile fabric for subgrade separation. End asphalt application, top of asphalt surface shall match with top of bridge surface. Begin cleaning and pressure washing of bridge deck and railings.
	0+70	End cleaning and pressure washing of bridge deck and railings. Begin asphalt application in accordance with Exhibit G. Top of asphalt surface shall match with top of bridge surface. Begin construction of series of rock ditch filters and large settling ponds left and right, utilize 6”- 4” pit-run and 24”- 12” riprap rock, as directed by STATE.

EXHIBIT D

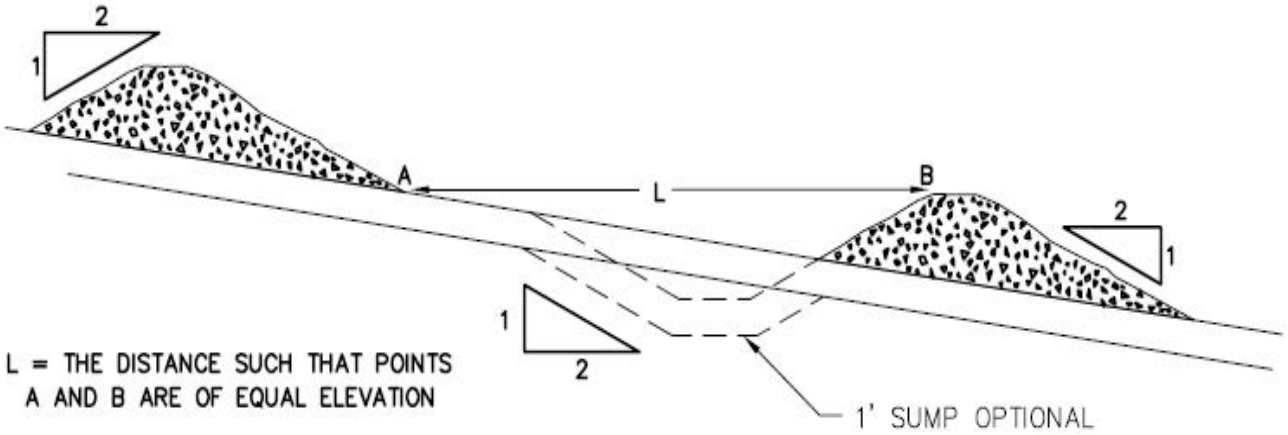
FOREST ROAD SPECIFICATIONS

SPECIFIC ROAD IMPROVEMENT INSTRUCTIONS

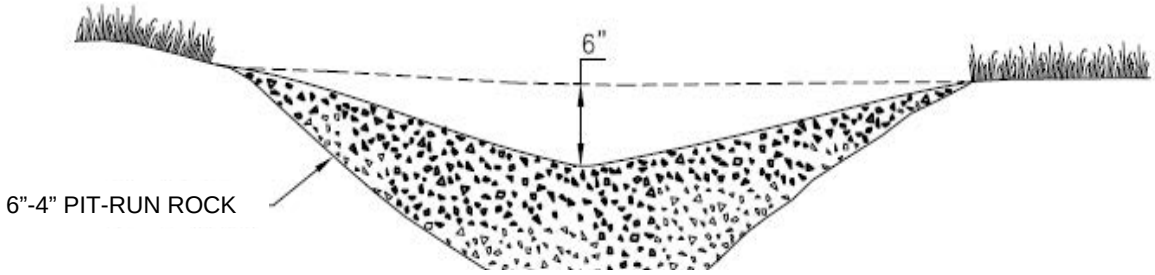
I3 to I4	1+65	Remove existing cross drain culvert. Utilize 11 cubic yards 4”- 0” crushed rock to repair road subgrade. Utilize 11 cubic yards 3/4”- 0” crushed rock to repair road surface.
	1+85	Begin ditch drain and buttress construction as specified above in the General Instructions and in accordance with Exhibit H. End construction of series of rock ditch filters and large settling ponds left and right.
	3+60	End ditch drain and buttress construction.
	5+70	Install new culvert. Utilize 33 cubic yards 3/4”-0” crushed rock for bedding and backfill.
	8+20	End asphalt application.
	187+80	End road improvement.
I5 to I6	0+00	Begin Road Improvement as specified above in the General Instructions and below in the Specific Instructions. Begin sod removal and ditch restoration.
	1+50	Install culvert outlet energy dissipator, utilize 11 cubic yards 24”-6” riprap rock.
	18+80	End road improvement.
I7 to I8	0+00	Begin Road Improvement as specified above in the General Instructions and below in the Specific Instructions. Begin sod removal and ditch restoration.
	2+30	End road improvement.
I9 to I10	0+00	Begin Road Improvement as specified above in the General Instructions and below in the Specific Instructions. Begin sod removal and ditch restoration. Begin four inch lift of 4”-0” crushed rock.
	11+25	End road improvement.
I11 to I12	0+00	Begin Road Improvement as specified above in the General Instructions and below in the Specific Instructions. Daylight road by removing trees mark with orange “C”, trees shall not be considered designated timber. Begin six inch lift of 6”-0” pit-run rock.
	2+50	End road improvement. End six inch lift of 6”-0” pit-run rock. Construct berm at end of existing road. Construct water hole, water truck turnaround and drafting area in accordance with Exhibit P.

EXHIBIT D

TYPICAL ROCK DITCH FILTER



SPACING BETWEEN ROCK FILTERS



ROCK DITCH FILTER

EXHIBIT D

ROAD SURFACING

ROAD SEGMENT	**1A to 1B**			**POINT TO POINT**		**Sta. to Sta.**		
Application	**Rock Size and Type**	**Location**	**Depth of Rock (inches)**	1A to 1B **Volume (CY) per**		0+00 to 5+80 **Number of**		**TOTAL VOLUME (CY)**
Junction Rock	3/4"-0" stockpile	0+00	N/A	Junction	11	Junctions	1	11
Base Rock	4"-0" stockpile	0+00 to 2+80	8	station	50	stations	2.80	140
Base Rock	6"-0" Pit Run	2+80 to 5+80	10	station	63	stations	3.00	189
Turnarounds	6"-0" Pit Run	3+50	10	TA	17	TA's	1	17
Turnouts	6"-0" Pit Run	3+50	10	TO	28	TO's	1	28
Turnarounds	4"-0" stockpile	1+50	8	TA	11	TA's	1	11
Turnouts	4"-0" stockpile	1+50	8	TO	22	TO's	1	22
Landings	6"-0" Pit Run	2+80, 5+80	N/A	Landing	70	Landings	2	140
Total Rock for Road Segment:			1A to 1B					558
ROAD SEGMENT	**1C to 1D**			**POINT TO POINT**		**Sta. to Sta.**		
Application	**Rock Size and Type**	**Location**	**Depth of Rock (inches)**	1C to 1D **Volume (CY) per**		0+00 to 8+00 **Number of**		**TOTAL VOLUME (CY)**
Base Rock	4"-0" stockpile	0+00 to 0+50	8	station	50	stations	0.50	25
Total Rock for Road Segment:			1C to 1D					25
ROAD SEGMENT	**1E to 1F**			**POINT TO POINT**		**Sta. to Sta.**		
Application	**Rock Size and Type**	**Location**	**Depth of Rock (inches)**	1E to 1F **Volume (CY) per**		0+00 to 3+00 **Number of**		**TOTAL VOLUME (CY)**
Base Rock	4"-0" stockpile	0+00 to 3+00	4	station	25	stations	3.00	75
Landings	6"-0" Pit Run	3+00	N/A	Landing	70	Landings	1	70
Total Rock for Road Segment:			1E to 1F					145
ROAD SEGMENT	**2A to 2B**			**POINT TO POINT**		**Sta. to Sta.**		
Application	**Rock Size and Type**	**Location**	**Depth of Rock (inches)**	2A to 2B **Volume (CY) per**		0+00 to 9+35 **Number of**		**TOTAL VOLUME (CY)**
Base Rock	4"-0" stockpile	0+00 to 9+35	8	station	50	stations	9.35	468
Traction Rock	3/4"-0" stockpile	6+00 to 8+50	2	station	13	stations	2.50	33
Turnarounds	4"-0" stockpile	6+90	8	TA	11	TA's	1	11
Turnouts	4"-0" stockpile	2+50, 4+80	8	TO	22	TO's	2	44
Junction Rock	4"-0" stockpile	0+00	8	station	22	stations	0.50	11
Landings	6"-0" Pit Run	9+35	N/A	Landing	70	Landings	1	70
Total Rock for Road Segment:			2A to 2B					636

EXHIBIT D

ROAD SURFACING

ROAD SEGMENT	**2C to 2D**			**POINT TO POINT**		**Sta. to Sta.**		
Application	**Rock Size and Type**	**Location**	**Depth of Rock (inches)**	2C to 2D **Volume (CY) per**		0+00 to 3+20 **Number of**		**TOTAL VOLUME (CY)**
Junction Rock	3/4"-0" stockpile	0+00	N/A	Junction	11	Junctions	1.00	11
Base Rock	4"-0" stockpile	0+00 to 0+50	8	station	50	stations	0.50	25
Base Rock	6"-0" Pit Run	0+50 to 3+20	10	station	63	Landings	2.70	170
Turnarounds	6"-0" Pit Run	1+50	10	TA	17	TA's	1	17
Turnouts	6"-0" Pit Run	0+75	10	TO	28	TO's	1	28
Landings	6"-0" Pit Run	3+20	N/A	Landing	70	Landings	1	70
Total Rock for Road Segment:			2C to2D					321

EXHIBIT D

ROAD SURFACING

ROAD SEGMENT: I1 to I2				POINT TO POINT		Sta. to Sta.		TOTAL VOLUME (CY)
Application	Rock Size and Type	Location	Depth of Rock (inches)	I1 to I2 Volume (CY) Per		0+00 to 172+50 Number of		
Subgrade Leveling	3/4"-0" stockpile	6+30, 53+60, 54+80, 60+00, 61+55, 63+30, 65+55, 67+20, 69+50, 73+20, 84+20, 87+30, 114+90	N/A	load	11	loads	13	143
Subgrade Leveling	4"-0" stockpile	130+50, 132+90, 141+30, 145+50, 154+00, 158+40, 162+20, 167+60	N/A	load	11	loads	8	88
Surfacing	3/4"-0" stockpile	38+70-121+10	4	station	25	stations	82.40	2,060
Turnouts	3/4"-0" stockpile	42+40, 54+80, 57+00, 60+00, 65+55, 69+50, 79+20, 84+20, 87+30, 90+90, 95+20, 111+70	N/A	turnout	33	turnouts	12	396
Turnouts	4"-0" stockpile	130+50, 132+90, 136+40, 147+10, 149+45, 155+90, 160+20, 161+70	N/A	turnout	22	turnouts	8	176
Junctions	3/4"-0" stockpile	73+20, 120+50	N/A	junction	11	junctions	2	22
Curve Widening	4"-0" stockpile	166+60	N/A	load	11	loads	2	22
Truck Turnaround	4"-0" stockpile	167+60	N/A	load	11	loads	2	22
Subgrade	4"-0" stockpile	36+60-38+80	7	station	44	stations	2.2	97
Surfacing	3/4"-0" stockpile	36+60-38+80	3	station	19	stations	2.2	42
Culvert Bedding/Backfill	3/4"-0" stockpile	16+50, 36+60, 71+60, 124+40	N/A	culvert	33	culverts	4	132
Culvert Outlet Dissipator	24"-6" riprap	0+60, 36+60, 71+60	N/A	dissipator	11	dissipators	3	33
Culvert Outlet Ditchout Armoring	24"-6" riprap	36+60	N/A	load	11	loads	2	22
Rock ditch filter	6"-0" pit-run	73+50	N/A	filter	5.5	filters	2	11
Bridge Wing Reinforcement	24"-6" riprap	117+90	N/A	load	11	loads	2	22
Total Rock for Road Segment:			I1 to I2					3,288

EXHIBIT D

ROAD SURFACING

ROAD SEGMENT: I3 to I4				**POINT TO POINT**		**Sta. to Sta.**		**TOTAL VOLUME (CY)**
Application	**Rock Size and Type**	**Location**	**Depth of Rock (inches)**	I3 to I4 **Volume (CY) Per**		0+00 to 187+80 **Number Of**		
Subgrade Leveling	3/4"-0" stockpile	16+00, 18+70, 35+00, 39+30, 44+60, 73+19, 85+20, 118+90, 151+70, 161+70, 177+80	N/A	load	11	loads	11	121
Additional subgrade leveling	3/4"-0" stockpile	35+00, 39+30, 151+70,	N/A	load	11	loads	3	33
Turnouts	3/4"-0" stockpile	82+80, 92+95, 120+20, 144+85, 147+40, 161+70, 176+30	N/A	load	11	loads	7	77
Subgrade	4"-0" stockpile	0+00-0+40	7	station	44	stations	0.4	18
Surfacing	3/4"-0" stockpile	0+00-0+40	3	station	19	stations	0.4	8
Settling swales/ditch filters	6"-4" pit run	0+70-1+85	N/A	load	11	loads	5	55
Settling swales/ditch filters	24"-6" riprap	0+70-1+85	N/A	load	11	loads	3	33
Road subgrade reconstruction	4"-0" stockpile	1+65	N/A	load	11	loads	1	11
Road surface reconstruction	3/4"-0" stockpile	1+65	N/A	load	11	loads	1	11
Ditch drain and buttress	24"-12" riprap	1+85-3+60	N/A	load	11	loads	8	88
Ditch drain and buttress	12"-6" riprap	1+85-3+60	N/A	load	11	loads	2	22
Ditch drain and buttress	2"-1" stockpile drain rock	1+85-3+60	N/A	load	11	loads	8	88
Culvert Bedding/Backfill	3/4"-0" stockpile	5+70	N/A	culvert	33	culverts	1	33
Total Rock for Road Segment:			I3 to I4					598
ROAD SEGMENT: I5 to I6				**POINT TO POINT**		**Sta. to Sta.**		**TOTAL VOLUME (CY)**
Application	**Rock Size and Type**	**Location**	**Depth of Rock (inches)**	I5 to I6 **Volume (CY) Per**		0+00 to 18+80 **Number Of**		
Subgrade Leveling	4"-0" stockpile	5+40, 13+30, 14+70	N/A	load	11	loads	3	33
Turnouts	4"-0" stockpile	13+30	N/A	turnout	22	turnouts	1	22
Culvert Outlet Dissipator	24"-6" riprap	1+50	N/A	dissipator	11	dissipators	1	11
Total Rock for Road Segment:			I5 to I6					66

EXHIBIT D

ROAD SURFACING

ROAD SEGMENT: I9 to I10				POINT TO POINT		Sta. to Sta.		TOTAL VOLUME (CY)
Application	Rock Size And Type	Location	Depth of Rock (inches)	I9 to I10 Volume (CY) Per		0+00 to 11+25 Number Of		
Subgrade Leveling	4"-0" stockpile	0+90, 2+10	N/A	load	11	loads	2	22
Additional Subgrade Leveling	4"-0" stockpile	2+10	N/A	load	11	loads	1	11
Turnouts	4"-0" stockpile	5+05	N/A	turnout	22	turnouts	1	22
Junctions	4"-0" stockpile	8+30	N/A	load	11	loads	1	11
Junctions	3/4"-0" stockpile	0+00	N/A	load	11	loads	1	11
Surfacing	4"-0" stockpile	0+00-11+25	4	station	25	stations	11.25	281
Total Rock for Road Segment:			I9 to I10					358
ROAD SEGMENT: I11				**POINT TO POINT**		**Sta. to Sta.**		**TOTAL VOLUME (CY)**
Application	**Rock Size And Type**	**Location**	**Depth of Rock (inches)**	I11 **Volume (CY) Per**		to **Number Of**		
Surfacing	6"-0" pit-run	I11	6	station	38	stations	2.5	95
Drafting Area	6"-0" pit-run	I11	N/A	load	11	loads	2	22
Waterhole Armor	24"-6" riprap	I11	N/A	load	11	loads	5	55
Total Rock for Road Segment:			I11					172

ROCK TOTALS (CY)	24"-12" riprap	24"-6" riprap	12"-6" riprap	6"-4" pit-run	6"-0" pit-run	4"-0" stockpile	2"-1" drainrock	3/4"-0" stockpile
6,167	88	286	22	55	982	1,668	88	3,143

Roads shall be uniformly graded, shaped and approved by STATE prior to rocking.

EXHIBIT D

ROCK ACCOUNTABILITY

PURCHASER shall obtain subgrade approval from STATE prior to rocking. Rocking shall be limited to periods when weather conditions are acceptable to STATE and when sediment will not enter streams. Additional surfacing needed because of construction season or construction practice is not included in the preceding ROAD SURFACING table, and shall be furnished at PURCHASER expense.

Rock accountability shall be determined by the following methods, as directed by STATE. STATE shall be given 24 hours' notice prior to rocking.

Rock Checking. All rock spreading shall be done only when a STATE representative is present. STATE shall issue a receipt for each load delivered, and rock shall be measured without allowance for shrinkage or shakedown during hauling. Total truck measure volume for each road segment shall be as shown on Exhibit D. Deliver at least 500 cubic yards per 8-hour shift, unless otherwise approved by STATE. A penalty of $10 for each 10 cubic yards which are not delivered during a single shift shall be billed, and payment shall be required prior to final acceptance of the project by STATE.

Depth Measurement. Rock shall be spread and compacted according to the depths specified in Exhibit D. Truck measure volumes are given, but shall not limit the amount of rock spread.

Depth shall be determined in the most compacted area of the surface cross section. The depth of compacted aggregates shall not vary more than 1 inch from the depth specified in the “Road Surfacing” table in Exhibit D. The average depth for each road segment shall be the specified depth or greater. If additional rock is required because of insufficient depth, the locations and volumes to be added shall be determined by STATE.

Load Records. Notify STATE before spreading the rock and maintain a record of all rock delivered for spreading. Make the record available for STATE inspection. A report listing the amount of rock delivered the prior month must be submitted no later than the 15th of each month.

EXHIBIT D

COMPACTION AND PROCESSING REQUIREMENTS

Moisture Content: Compaction must take place when moisture content of the materials being compacted is favorable for effective compaction as determined by STATE.

Compaction Pass: A pass is defined as traveling a road section forward and then backward over that same section.

Subgrade. Subgrade surfaces of the road segments listed below shall be graded and compacted prior to rocking. Compaction shall be accomplished by traveling all surfaces from shoulder to shoulder until the surface is smooth and hard and visible deformation ceases. At least 3 passes shall be made over the entire width and length of the road. Compaction shall be accomplished by using one or more of the approved equipment options listed below:

Subgrade shall be crowned at 4 to 6 percent as specified in the "Forest Roads Specifications" table in Exhibit D.

ROAD SEGMENT	COMPACTION EQUIPMENT OPTIONS
All road segments.	1

Fills. Embankments and fills shall be placed in (approximately) horizontal layers not more than 8 inches in depth. Each layer shall be separately, and thoroughly, compacted. Compaction equipment shall be operated over the entire width of each layer until visible deformation of the layers ceases. At least 3 passes shall be made over the entire width and length of each layer.

Placing individual rocks or boulders with more depth than the allowed layer thickness shall be permitted, provided the embankment will accommodate them. Such rocks and boulders shall be at least 6 inches below the subgrade. They shall be carefully distributed and the voids filled with finer material, forming a dense and compacted mass. Compaction shall be accomplished by using one or more of the approved equipment options listed below:

ROAD SEGMENT	COMPACTION EQUIPMENT OPTIONS
All road segments.	1, 2, 3, and 4

EXHIBIT D

COMPACTION AND PROCESSING REQUIREMENTS

Crushed Rock. The rock shall be uniformly mixed and spread in layers on the approved roadbed. Each layer of crushed rock shall be moistened or dried to uniform moisture content suitable for maximum compaction and compacted in layers not to exceed 6 inches in depth. When more than 1 layer is required, each shall be shaped and compacted before the succeeding layer is placed. Any irregularities or depressions that develop during compaction of the top layer shall be corrected by loosening the material at these places and adding or removing material until the surface is smooth and uniform. Each layer shall be compacted with a minimum of 3 passes over the entire width and length of the road until the surface is smooth and hard and visible deformation ceases. Compaction shall be accomplished by using one or more of the approved equipment options listed below:

Rock shall be compacted and processed during the same project period it is spread, unless otherwise approved in writing by STATE.

Rock shall be crowned at 4 to 6 percent as specified in the "Forest Roads Specifications" table in Exhibit D.

ROAD SEGMENT	COMPACTION EQUIPMENT OPTIONS
All road segments requiring crushed rock.	1

Pit-Run Rock. The rock shall be uniformly mixed and spread in layers on the approved roadbed. Each layer of pit-run rock shall be moistened or dried to uniform moisture content suitable for maximum compaction and compacted in layers not to exceed 8 inches in depth. When more than 1 layer is required, each shall be shaped and compacted before the succeeding layer is placed. Any irregularities or depressions that develop during compaction of the top layer shall be corrected by loosening the material at these places and adding or removing material until the surface is smooth and uniform. Each layer shall be compacted with a minimum of 3 passes over the entire width and length of the road. Compaction shall be accomplished by using one or more of the approved equipment options listed below:

Rock shall be crowned at 4 to 6 percent as specified in the "Forest Roads Specifications" table in Exhibit D.

ROAD SEGMENT	COMPACTION EQUIPMENT OPTIONS
Segments requiring pit-run rock	5

EXHIBIT D

COMPACTION EQUIPMENT OPTIONS

(1) Vibratory Rollers. The drum shall have a smooth surface, a diameter not less than 48 inches, a width not less than 58 inches, and a turning radius of 15 feet or less. Vibration frequency shall be regulated in steps to 1400, 1500, and 1600 VPM, corresponding to engine speeds of 1575, 1690, and 1800 RPM. The centrifugal force developed shall be 7 tons at 1600 VPM. It shall be activated by a power unit of not less than 25 horsepower. The vibratory roller shall be self-propelled and operated at speeds ranging from 0.9 miles to 1.8 miles per hour, as directed by STATE.

(2) Rubber-Tired Skidders. A rubber-tired skidder weighing a minimum of 20,000 pounds shall be operated over the fill layers so that the entire layered surface comes in contact with the tires. Skidders with oversized tires (high flotation) are not acceptable for compaction.

(3) Tampingfoot Compactors. Tampingfoot compactors shall exert a minimum pressure of 250 pounds per square inch on the ground area in contact with the tamping feet. The compactor shall cover a minimum width of 60 inches per pass and weigh a minimum of 16,000 pounds.

(4) Vibratory Hand-Operated or Backhoe-Mounted Tamper. Vibratory hand-held or hydraulic tampers shall be used for compaction of backfill materials around culverts. The tamper shoe dimensions shall be a minimum of 10" X 13" and capable of a centrifugal force of 2,250 pounds.

(5) Dozer. A dozer/track-type tractor weighing a minimum of 82,000 pounds shall be operated over the pit-run rock so that the entire surface comes in contact with the tracks.

EXHIBIT E

CULVERT SPECIFICATIONS

All culvert materials shall be furnished and installed by PURCHASER, unless otherwise specified in the Contract.

Culverts shall be constructed of corrugated double-walled polyethylene, or corrugated aluminized (Type 2) steel.

Polyethylene culverts shall be double-walled and meet the requirements of AASHTO M-294-06, Type S Culvert.

Aluminized (Type 2) steel culverts shall meet the requirements of AASHTO M-36-03[1].

Polyethylene culverts shall not be used where required culvert diameter is over 24 inches.

Polyethylene joints shall be made with split couplings, corrugated to engage the culvert corrugations, and shall engage a minimum of 4 corrugations, 2 on each side of the culvert joint.

Culverts shall be located according to the alignment and grade as shown on the Plan and Profile, and/or as staked in the field, or as specified in special instructions.

The STATE Representative shall determine final culvert locations and stake the locations in the field prior to installation.

Cross drain culverts on road grades in excess of 3 percent shall be skewed at least 30 degrees from perpendicular to the road centerline, except that cross drain culverts at the low point of dips in roads shall not be skewed.

Cross drain culverts shall be installed at a slope steeper than the incoming ditch grade, but not less than 3 percent or greater than 10 percent.

The foundation and trench walls for all culverts shall be free from logs, stumps, limbs, stones, and other objects which would dent or damage the culvert. The culvert trench shall be excavated 3 culvert diameters wide to permit compaction and working on each side of the culvert. Tamping shall be done in 6-inch lifts, 1 culvert diameter each side of the culvert. Bedrock shall be excavated as required to provide a uniform foundation for the full length of the culvert.

A bedding of crushed rock as specified shall be placed to provide a wide band of support and to transmit the load from above evenly over the entire length of the culvert for all culverts.

Backfill shall consist of crushed rock on road improvement segments or job-excavated soil on new construction that is free of stumps, limbs, rocks, or other objects which would damage the culvert.

Transporting of the culvert shall be done carefully. Dragging or allowing free fall from trucks or into trenches shall not be permitted.

Minimum height of cover over top of culvert to subgrade when road is to be rocked shall be as follows: 12" for culverts 18” to 36” and 18” for culverts 42” to 96”. Minimum vertical cover for other designs shall be as specified by STATE.

Lengths of individual culvert sections shall be not less than 10 feet, unless otherwise provided for in special instructions.

The ends of each culvert shall be free of logs and debris which would restrict the free flow of water.

EXHIBIT E

CULVERT SPECIFICATIONS

The intake end of relief culverts shall be provided with a sediment catching basin 3 feet in diameter at the bottom. The outlet end of any culvert which would allow water to erode embankment soil shall be provided with an energy dissipator, half round, or other approved slope protection device. Construct lead-off ditches away from culvert outlets where the slope gradients restrict the free flow of water.

Culverts 24 inches in diameter or larger shall have 1:1 beveled inlets.

Compaction by tamping utilizing a Vibratory Hand-Operated or Backhoe-Mounted Tamper is required for all stream crossing culverts.

All culverts scheduled for replacement shall become property of the PURCHASER and be removed from STATE land and hauled to an approved refuse site in the same project period in which replacement occurred.

The intake ends of culverts in fills less than 3 feet to the top of the culvert shall be marked by driving white fiberglass posts within 6 inches of the downgrade side. Posts shall be a minimum of 6 feet long and 2½ inches wide, with the spade driven 2 feet into the ground.

A manufacturer's certification that the product was manufactured, tested, and supplied in accordance with this specification shall be furnished to STATE upon request.

Following are the minimum standard gauges for steel culvert and coupling bands. Some culverts may require different gauges and may be found in the culvert listing.

	Steel Culvert	Thickness			Band Widths (")	
Dia.	Gauge	Uncoated	Coated	Band Gauges	Annular	Helical
12-15	16	(0.0598")	(0.064”)	16	7	12
18-24	16	(0.0598")	(0.064”)	16	12	12
30-36	16	(0.0598")	(0.064”)	16	12	12
42	14	(0.0747")	(0.079”)	16	12	12
48	14	(0.0747")	(0.079”)	16	24	24
54	14	(0.0747")	(0.079”)	16	24	24
60	12	(0.1046")	(0.109”)	16	24	24
66-72	12	(0.1046")	(0.109”)	16	24	24
78	12	(0.1046")	(0.109”)	16	24	24
84	12	(0.1046")	(0.109”)	16	24	24
90-120	12	(0.1046")	(0.109”)	16	26	26

Culverts larger than 60” in diameter shall have (3” x 1”) corrugations.

EXHIBIT E

CULVERT LIST

CULVERT NO.	DIAMETER (Inches)	LENGTH (Feet)	MATERIAL TYPE	GAUGE	ROAD SEGMENT POINT TO POINT	STATION
1	18	40	CPP	N/A	1A to 1B	0+00
2	18	40	CPP	N/A	1C to 1D	0+00
3	18	40	CPP	N/A	2A to 2B	0+00
4	18	40	CPP	N/A	2A to 2B	3+60
5	18	40	CPP	N/A	2A to 2B	5+15
6	18	40	CPP	N/A	2C to 2D	0+00
7	18	30	CPP	N/A	I1 to I2**	16+50
8	18	40	CPP	N/A	I1 to I2**	36+60
9	18	40	ACSP	16	I1 to I2**	71+60
10	18	30	CPP	N/A	I1 to I2**	124+40
11*	18	30	CPP	N/A	I3 to I4	5+70
12	12	175	Perforated CPP	N/A	I3 to I4	1+85 to 3+60

ACSP = Aluminized, CPP = Polyethylene

* = Ditch Disconnect Culvert

**Each culvert installation on Road Segment I1 to I2 must be completed within the same eight hour workday. Extra measures may need to be taken to allow for emergency access to Northrup Horse Camp within this eight hour period. At least 48 hour notice shall be given prior to culvert work commencing on this road segment.

EXHIBIT F

ROCK QUARRY DEVELOPMENT AND USE

1. PURCHASER shall prepare a written development plan for the quarry area. The plan shall be submitted to STATE for approval prior to conducting any operation in quarry area. The plan shall include, but not be limited to:

   (a) Location of benches and roads to benches.
   (b) Disposal site for woody debris, overburden and reject material.
   (c) Time lines for rock quarry use.
   (d) Erosion Control measures.

2. PURCHASER shall schedule and coordinate quarry and stockpile usage with other existing or planned activity requiring quarry or stockpile usage. PURCHASER shall notify STATE 5 days prior to the start of quarry development activities.

3. The quarry site shall be left in a condition free from overburden and debris. Access roads to the quarry, and the quarry floor, shall be cleared at the termination of use. Overburden shall be removed for a distance of 20 feet beyond the developed rock source.

4. All overburden and reject material shall be hauled to the designated waste area as directed by STATE.

5. PURCHASER shall conduct the operations relative to the disposal of waste material in such manner that sediment, rock, or debris shall not be washed, conveyed, or otherwise deposited in any stream.

6. Controlled blasting techniques shall be utilized for any blasting operations, and shall be accomplished using timing devices, delayed charges, low intensity shots, or other suitable means to contain as much material as possible within the quarry development area. PURCHASER shall maintain a comprehensive blasting log that contains all pertinent data for all blasting operations. The blasting log shall be submitted to the STATE after the completion of all blasting activity. The blasting log is intended for STATE record keeping purposes only.

7. Benches shall be maintained/constructed at intervals of 40 feet or less in height and shall be a minimum of 20 feet in width. Any gravel or talus slopes shall be left with a working face at an angle of 60 percent or less. There shall be a minimum of one bench with an access road to it. Said bench shall be easily accessible with tractors.

8. Quarry face shall be developed in a uniform manner. All quarry backslopes shall be left in a stable condition.

9. The quarry floor shall be developed to provide for drainage away from the quarry. All quarry and stockpile site drainage ditches shall be maintained. Quarry access roads shall be cleared and blocked upon completion of quarry use as directed by STATE.

10. Proper winterization and storm-water control measures such as waterbarring, drainage, utilization of filter bales, mulching and/or blocking access shall be constructed and maintained to protect the watershed and Project Work, as directed by STATE.

11. Apply seed and mulch to the waste area, as specified in Exhibit O.

EXHIBIT F

PIT-RUN AND RIPRAP ROCK SPECIFICATIONS

For 6"-0" Pit-Run	Passing	10" sieve	100%
	Passing	6" sieve	60-85%
	Passing	3" sieve	30-50%
	Passing	1/4" sieve	0-20%

For 6"-4" Pit-Run. A minimum of 50 percent of the material shall measure a minimum of 5 inches, measured in one dimension. Material shall be clean, well graded, and free of 3"-0" fines.

For 24"-12" and 24"-6" Riprap. A minimum of 50 percent of the material shall measure a minimum of 24 inches, measured in one dimension. Material shall be clean, well graded, and free of 2"-0" fines.

For 12"-6" Riprap. A minimum of 50 percent of the material shall measure a minimum of 12 inches, measured in one dimension. Material shall be clean, well graded, and free of 2"-0" fines.

Control of gradation shall be by visual inspection by STATE.

EXHIBIT G

ASPHALT CONCRETE PAVEMENT APPLICATION

PURCHASER shall lay a 4-inch total lift of Hot Mix Asphalt Concrete (HMAC) on improvement segments I1 to I2 (36+70 to 38+70), I3 to I4 (0+00 to 0+40), and I3 to I4 (0+70 to 8+20), in accordance with the Oregon Department of Transportation (ODOT) specifications and requirements, as directed by STATE.

PROJECT REQUIREMENTS AND GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS:

(1) Paving shall begin within five days of completion of all required project work within the above mentioned road improvement segments.

(2) Base material shall be prepared and compacted in accordance with specifications in Exhibit D and with the 2015 Oregon Standard Specifications for Construction, Section 610.00 to 610.80.

(3) The pavement shall be a minimum of 12 feet wide.

(4) The road segments shall be paved with a 4 inch total lift. Base lift shall be 2 inches of Level 3, ¾" Dense HMAC. Surfacing lift shall be 2 inches of Level 3, ½" Dense HMAC. Paving shall be in accordance with the 2015 Oregon Standard Specifications for Construction, Section 744.00 to 744.75.

(5) The maximum single lift depth is 2 inches.

(6) Construct a Tack Coat between the base lift and the surfacing lift in accordance with 2015 Oregon Standard Specifications for Construction, Section 00730.

(7) Asphalt pavement compaction requirement shall be a minimum of 93% Theoretical Maximum Density (Rice) value for both lifts.

(8) All materials and workmanship shall be in accordance with 2015 Oregon Standard Specifications for Construction.

(9) PURCHASER shall notify STATE 48 hours before beginning work and again after completing work.

(10) PURCHASER shall provide onsite testing of asphalt material during placement of asphalt. Onsite inspector shall be ODOT Certified Asphalt Technician 1 (CAT1) and Compaction Density Technician (CDT) or equivalent and shall be present during all paving operations.

(11) The work area during operations shall be protected in accordance with the current Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices for Streets and Highways, US Department of Transportation, and the Oregon Department of Transportation supplements.

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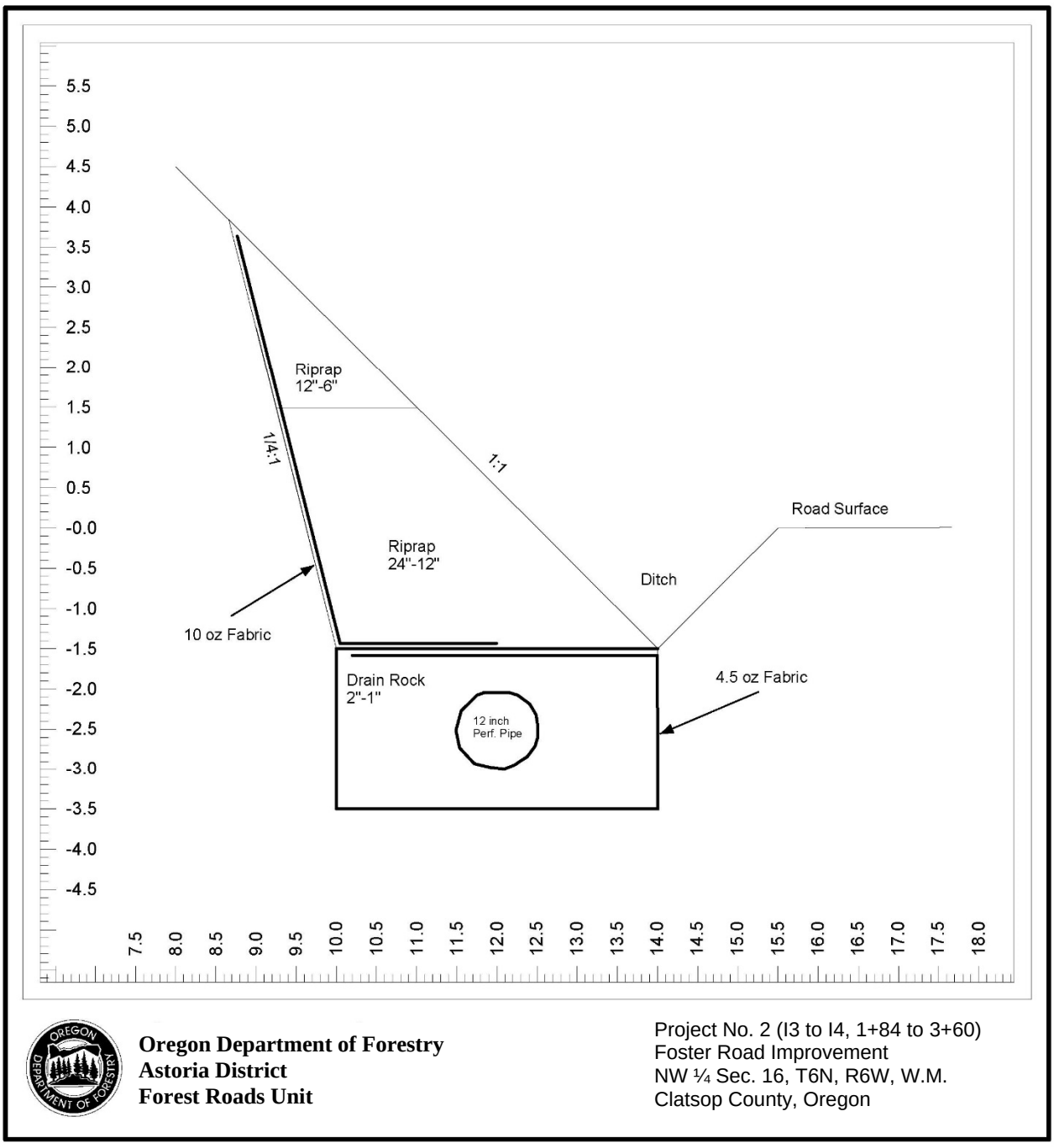
EXHIBIT H

DITCH DRAIN AND BUTTRESS CONSTRUCTION



Oregon Department of Forestry
Astoria District
Forest Roads Unit

Project No. 2 (I3 to I4, 1+84 to 3+60)
Foster Road Improvement
NW ¼ Sec. 16, T6N, R6W, W.M.
Clatsop County, Oregon

EXHIBIT I

GEOTEXTILE SPECIFICATIONS

GEOTEXTILE SPECIFICATIONS - shall be woven geotextile fabric designed for forest road subgrade surfacing purposes and shall meet or exceed the following requirements, unless otherwise approved in writing by STATE:

4½ oz. woven fabric (buttressing drain rock wrap):

Woven drainage fabric designed for free draining fills and shall meet or exceed the following requirements, unless otherwise approved in writing by STATE:

		Test Method	Properties
(1)	Grab Tensile Strength	ASTM D4632	200 lbs.
(2)	Puncture strength	ASTM D4833	90 lbs.
(3)	Mullen Burst Test	ASTM D3786	400 lbs.
(4)	Width – 16 feet		

10 oz. non-woven (buttressing riprap separation):

Nonwoven drainage fabric designed for SUB surface drain purposes which meets or exceeds the following requirements, unless otherwise approved in writing by STATE:

		Test Method	Properties
(1)	Water Flow Rate	ASTM D 4491	85 gal/min/ft^2
(2)	Water Permeability	ASTM D 4491	0.30 cm/sec
(3)	Grab Tensile Strength	ASTM D 4632	250 lb
(4)	Mullen Burst Test	ASTM D 3766	460 lb
(5)	Mass	ASTM D 4533	10 oz/yd^2
(6)	Thickness	ASTM D 5199	100 mills
(7)	UV Resistance	ASTM D 4355 Xenon Arc	70% retained

6 ½ oz. woven fabric (road subgrade separation):

Woven drainage fabric designed for free draining fills and shall meet or exceed the following requirements, unless otherwise approved in writing by STATE:

		Test Method	Properties
(1)	Grab Tensile Strength	ASTM D4632	300 lbs.
(2)	Puncture strength	ASTM D4833	110 lbs.
(3)	Mullen Burst Test	ASTM D3786	600 lbs.
(4)	Width – 12.5 feet		

EXHIBIT I

GEOTEXTILE SPECIFICATIONS

INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS - fabric shall be installed according to the following requirements:

1. Subgrade surface shall be leveled and smoothed to remove humps and depressions which exceed 6 inches in height and depth. Small pieces of woody debris shall be removed. Light vegetation (grass, weeds, leaves, and fine woody debris) may be left in place.

2. Fabric shall be installed directly on the prepared surface. Longitudinal and traverse joints shall be overlapped at least 3 feet.

3. Surfacing course material shall be placed to the designated thickness in one lift and spread in the direction of fabric overlap. Hauling and spreading equipment shall not be operated on the fabric until the total thickness of surfacing course material is placed.

4. Torn, punctured, or separated sections of the fabric shall be repaired by installing a fabric patch over the break prior to placing the surfacing course material. The patch shall be at least 4 feet larger in horizontal dimensions than the break to be repaired.

5. Fabric failures resulting after rock placement and as evidenced by subgrade pumping or roadbed distortion shall be corrected. Correction measures shall consist of: (1) removing at least three-quarters the depth of surfacing course material in the affected area, (2) placing a fabric patch over the affected area with a minimum 4-foot overlap around the circumference of the area, and (3) replacing enough rock to cover the patch and blend in with the rest of the road.

6. At I3 to I4 (1+85 to 3+60), fabric shall be installed according to the diagram shown on Exhibit H, and as directed by STATE.

7. Should STATE determine that installation of woven fabric on roads or portions of roads is not necessary, PURCHASER shall deliver an equivalent amount of woven road fabric to STATE.

8. Fabric locations:

Road Segment	Location	Road Segment	Location
I3 to I4 (buttressing)	1+85 to 3+60	I1 to I2 (subgrade)	36+60 to 38+80
		I3 to I4 (subgrade)	0+00 to 0+40

EXHIBIT J

ROAD SURFACE PREPARATION AND LIGNIN SUFONATE APPLICATION SPECIFICATIONS

Existing Road Surface Preparation

1) Blade and shape existing road surface, and turnouts.
2) Water and roll existing road surface and turnouts to achieve a compact existing road surface.

Application of Specified Road Surface Material

1) Haul specified ¾"-0" crushed rock for roadway, turnouts, fill and curve widening as specified in Exhibit "D".
2) Grade, mix, shape and water crushed surface course. Do not compact with a roller at this stage.
3) Effort to not mix new applied crushed rock with existing crushed rock.
4) Keep road surface well watered prior to lignin application.

Application of Lignin Palliative

Initial Application

1) ¾"-0" crushed rock placed on the roadway, turnouts, and curves is to be treated with lignin.
2) Lignin is to be applied within 48 hours of placement of specified ¾"-0" crushed rock.
3) Delivered lignin is in concentrate form and will be applied undiluted (100%) product.
4) Road surface is to be watered immediately prior to lignin application.
5) Initial application of lignin is to be applied at the rate of 0.25 gallons per square yard undiluted.
6) Application of lignin is to be on road segments of no more than 1/3 mile in length. The next 1/3 mile segment will not be started until the previous segment is completely rolled and compacted.

Lignin and Crushed Rock Mixing

7) Lignin is to be mixed with placed ¾"-0" crushed rock by the use of a grader, prior to rolling. All specified ¾"-0" crushed rock is to be treated with lignin.
8) The grader used for mixing palliative and crushed rock shall meet the minimum grader specification of 180 horsepower and an operating weight of 40,500 pounds.

Compaction

9) Mixed palliative and ¾"-0" crushed rock shall be compacted by the use of two (2) smooth drum vibratory rollers.
10) Vibratory rollers shall meet the specifications of Exhibit D. Rollers shall be equipped with a mister.
11) Rollers are to work closely with the grader on a road segment to avoid lignin becoming tacky and being picked up by the roller drum.
12) Number of roller passes shall be at least two; or three if possible. Stop rolling if surface is tacky and is beginning to pick up on the roller drum.

Second Application

1) Second application is immediately after initial application of Lignin, or as directed by STATE.
2) Lightly water the road surface after the initial application.
3) Apply 0.25 gallons per square yard of lignin.
4) Do not roll the road surface after this application.

EXHIBIT J

ROAD SURFACE PREPARATION AND LIGNIN APPLICATION SPECIFICATIONS

Distribution Equipment

Distribution equipment shall meet the following specifications:

1) Able to apply lignin uniformly on variable widths of road surface. The maximum allowable variation from the specified rate is ± 10 percent of the specified rate for individual distributor loads, and ± 2 percent of the specified rate over the total project.
2) Spray pattern from each nozzle on the spray bar is uniform across the spray bar.
3) Application controlled rates from 0.1 to 0.5 pounds per square yard with uniform pressure and application.
4) Provide distribution equipment that includes accurate volume measuring devices or a calibrated tank; a thermometer for measuring temperatures of tank contents; and a hose and nozzle attachment for applying material to areas inaccessible to the spray bar.

Equipment on Site

1) Grader
2) Water Truck with spreader bar
3) Rollers (2), equipped with misters
4) Distributer Truck

General

1) Lignin will not be applied to the next road segment until the previous road segment has received full compaction and when directed by STATE.
2) Lignin will not be applied in a manner that spatters or mars adjacent structures or trees. Discharge dust palliative only on roads approved by STATE.
3) Discharge lignin only in approved areas, and do not allow it to flow into ditches or stream courses.
4) Application during a light rain is acceptable, provided the lignin penetrates the road surface and does not flow to low areas or off the road surface. Apply lignin when the ambient temperature is 41° F or higher and the ground is not frozen.

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EXHIBIT K

TYPICAL EMBEDDED ENERGY DISSIPATOR

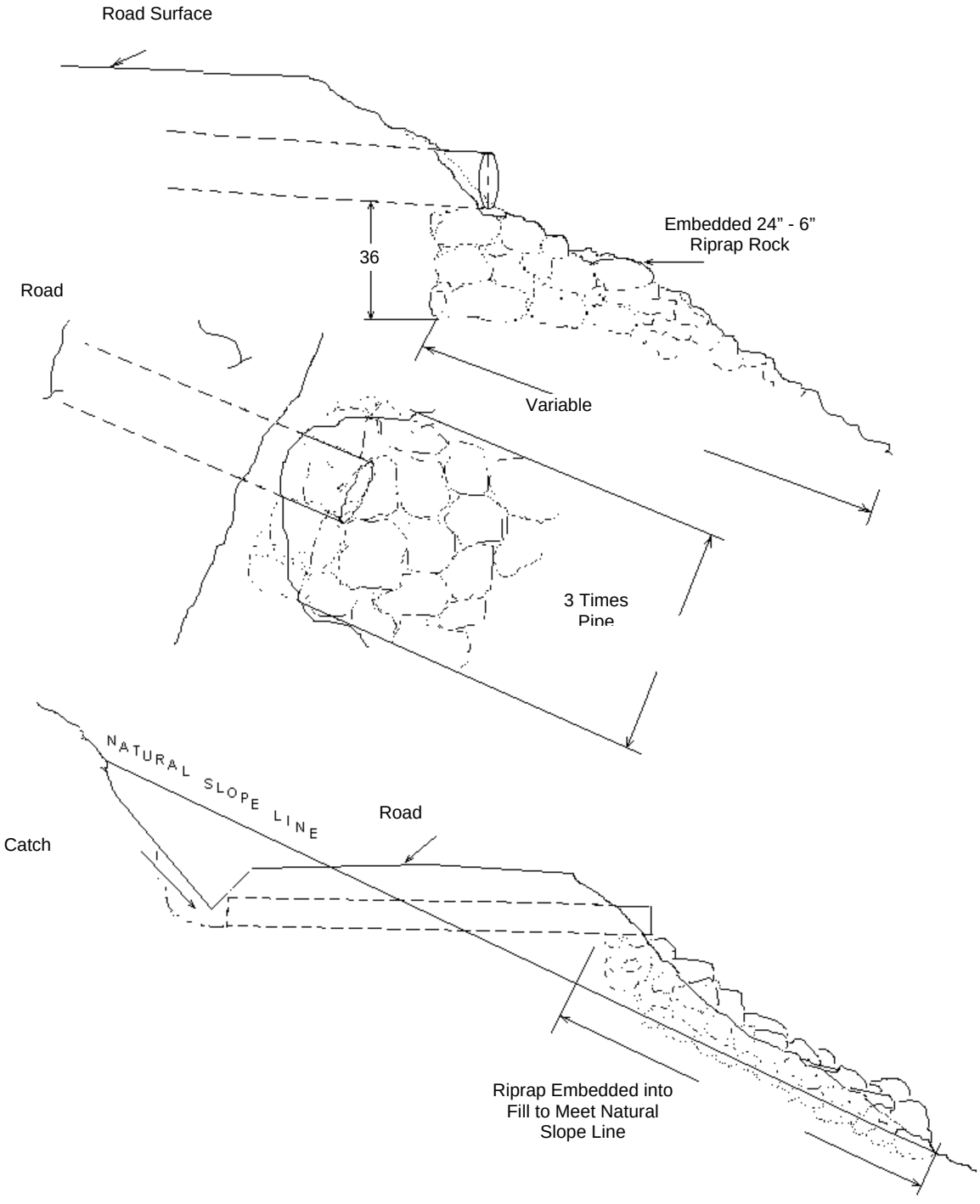

EXHIBIT L

ROAD BRUSHING SPECIFICATIONS

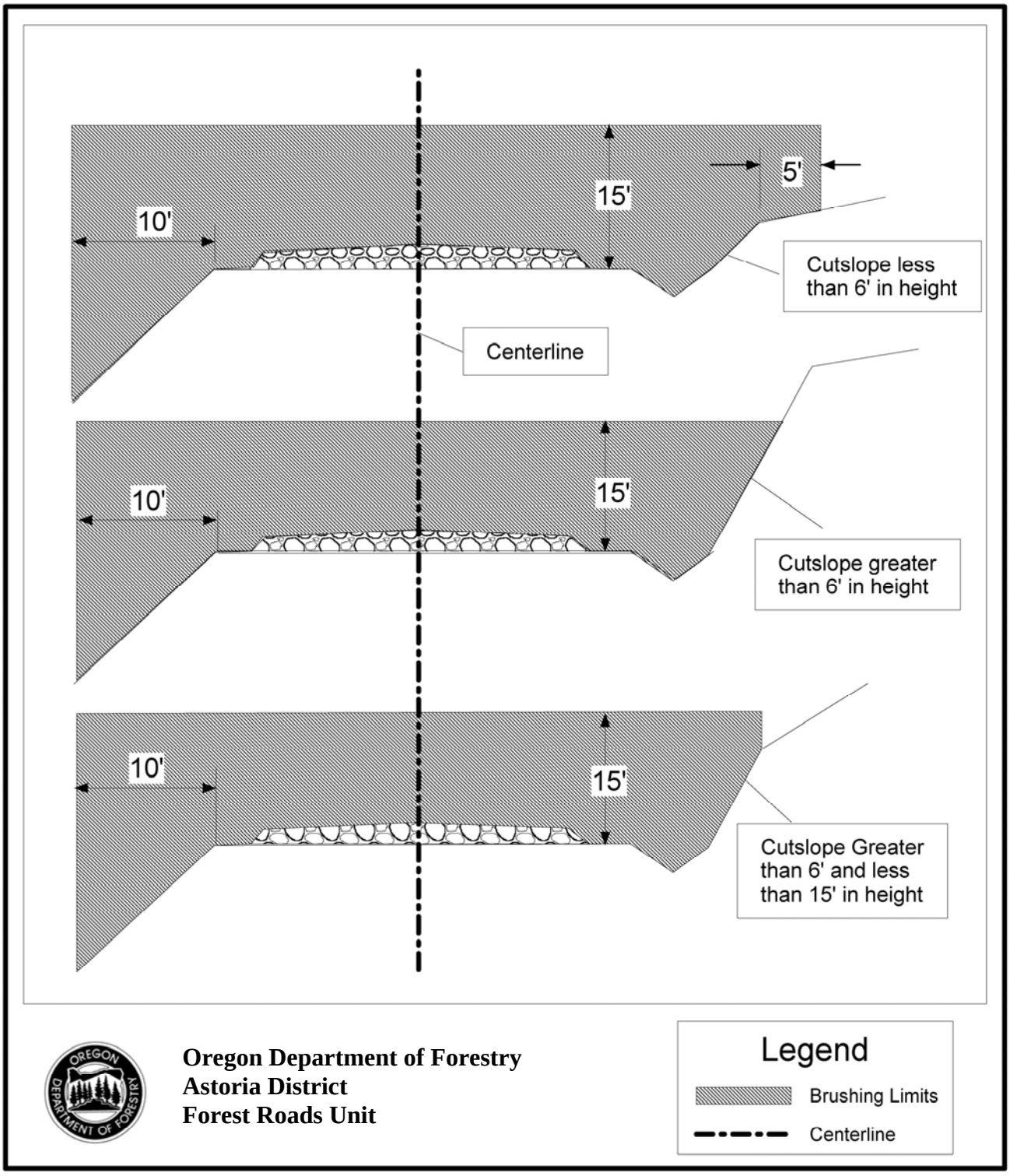

EXHIBIT L

ROAD BRUSHING SPECIFICATIONS

REQUIREMENTS

The minimum height of brushing shall be for all situations 15 feet from the road surface, and the minimum width of brushing on the down slope side of the road shall be 10 feet horizontal distance. The minimum width of brushing on the cutslope side of the road shall be dictated by the height of the cutslope as indicated in the three drawings above. In situations where site distance is an issue brushing heights on the cutslope may vary from the above drawings, as directed by STATE.

Brush and trees shall be cut to a maximum height of 6 inches above the ground surface or obstructions such as rocks or existing stumps.

Debris resulting from the brushing operation shall be removed from the roadway, cutslope, ditches, water courses, culvert inlets/outlets, and sediment catch basins. Debris shall be mulched or scattered downslope from the road or placed in other stable locations. Large debris, 6 inches or larger in diameter, shall be mulched or cut into lengths 6 feet or less to facilitate rapid decay, unless otherwise approved by STATE.

Trees larger than 6 inches in diameter at stump height, located within brushing limits but outside of the ditchline or shoulder, shall not be cut down, but shall be limbed for road visibility.

Existing debris on the roadway, cutslope, ditchline, or catch basin shall be removed and treated. Debris shall be mulched or scattered downslope from the road or placed in other stable locations. Large non-merchantable debris, 6 inches or larger in diameter, shall be mulched or cut into lengths 6 feet or less to facilitate rapid decay, unless otherwise approved by STATE.

Merchantable blown down trees encountered shall be bucked in lengths as directed by STATE, and placed in locations acceptable to STATE, or pushed out of the road prism.

When spur roads to be brushed end with a landing, the landing is to be brushed as directed by STATE.

CULVERT AND ROAD MARKER DAMAGES. Culvert and road markers damaged, or any portion of a marker damaged from PURCHASER activities shall be replaced.

EXHIBIT M

ROADSIDE SPRAYING SPECIFICATIONS

REQUIREMENTS

The PURCHASER shall conduct roadside spray treatments on the roads shown on the Exhibit A, for an estimated 29.9 miles (145 acres) to be treated. As directed by STATE representative, PURCHASER shall apply the prescribed herbicide mix to all foliage/vegetation on the road surface and within twenty (20) horizontal feet from the road edge, vehicle turnouts, and landings. The minimum height of spraying shall be fifteen (15) vertical feet from the road surface. The application shall be made to wet all the foliage, but not to the point of significant runoff.

PURCHASER shall provide one (1) Application Truck with an applicator, licensed in the State of Oregon; driver; support; required chemicals; ground personnel; and all facilitating equipment for roadside spray treatments on forest roads. Additional equipment and support personnel may be utilized with written approval from STATE.

During the last year of this Timber Sale Contract, spraying is to be conducted between June 1, 2016 and August 15, 2017, during dry weather periods, unless otherwise approved by STATE.

Buffer Zones. A buffer strip ten (10) feet wide shall be left unsprayed along each side of all live streams and open water or in other areas as directed by STATE. A buffer strip sixty (60) feet wide shall be left unsprayed along ESA listed streams as directed by STATE.

INSPECTION. Satisfactory work shall be determined from visual reconnaissance by STATE, once die-off has begun. If greater than 10 untreated plants per mile of road side are identified then the work is deemed unsatisfactory. PURCHASER shall be required, without cost to STATE, to re-treat areas that are not treated according to specifications in this exhibit.

SPRAY EQUIPMENT. PURCHASER shall furnish one application truck with a metered injection sprayer. The sprayer must have at minimum two injection units and a water supply tank that has a minimum 50 gallon capacity. The application truck shall have at least one spray gun or wand connected to a minimum of 50 feet of hose. All vehicles shall have the power to negotiate roads in the contract area with a full load. PURCHASER shall furnish all equipment necessary to prepare the specified chemical mixtures. Quantities shall be measured as accurately as possible using calibrated dip sticks or other approved means of measuring liquids. The application truck shall be equipped with an agitation system capable of keeping the herbicide evenly distributed in the tank. Each application truck shall be equipped with a pump capable of rapid filling and mixing. Any deviation from the above specifications must be approved by STATE in writing.

a. The spraying equipment shall be capable of disseminating the liquid chemical mixture at a measured rate.

b. Handgun, wand type, or any other spray systems shall be designed to receive spray nozzles with changeable orifices and shall operate under controllable pressure to the spray nozzle. The system must be leak proof with the nozzles equipped with diaphragm check valves or equivalent to assure positive shutoff.

c. Nozzles shall be maintained free of plugs to assure a uniform application of sprayed mixture. Replacement nozzles and diaphragms shall be kept with each application truck for use whenever a nozzle is determined to be leaking.

d. The spraying equipment shall be capable of operating at an even nozzle pressure. The lowest nozzle pressure recommended by the nozzle manufacturer shall be used to reduce the potential of off-target drift.

e. Equipment shall be maintained to operate efficiently and to prevent leakage of chemicals, carriers, or spray mixture.

EXHIBIT M

ROADSIDE SPRAYING SPECIFICATIONS

f. Contractor shall furnish portable pumps with necessary suction hose and feed hoses to supply the application truck with water from streams. This unit will be used for water only. An air gap separation or suitable back-flow preventer shall be provided where mixing water is obtained by direct connection to a domestic water supply or where water is taken from streams or ponds. Portable pumps shall be equipped with a fish screen that complies with Section 2415. Protection of Watershed. of this contract and the Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife Small Pump Screen Self-Certification Form.

g. Equipment shall be maintained to operate efficiently and to prevent leakage of chemicals, carriers, or spray mixture.

WEATHER RECORDS. PURCHASER's applicator is required to maintain hourly weather records when spraying. PURCHASER's applicator must have equipment available to accurately determine wind speed, direction, temperature and relative humidity. Documentation of hourly weather condition will be on a form provided by STATE. Weather records shall be readily available for inspection by STATE's representative.

TRACKING RECORDS.

a. PURCHASER's applicator is required to record start and stop points/coordinates using the aid of a GPS (Global Positioning System) on the areas of herbicide application. The points/coordinates shall be recorded in longitude and latitude expressed in decimal degrees and decimal places shall be carried out to achieve at least 35 feet accuracy. WGS84 shall be the datum used for the coordinates. The data shall be submitted in the form of a layer compatible to ArcGIS10 or other format as specified by STATE.

b. The PURCHASER's applicator is required to record on an ODF map, areas of herbicide application.

CHEMICALS.

a. PURCHASER shall furnish the herbicide chemicals listed in the Spray Mixture Table. All chemicals shall be registered and applicable for forest and right-of-way uses.

b. STATE reserves the right to add surfactants or drift control chemicals to enhance spray and brush contact or protect streams and private property. All chemicals shall be registered and applicable for forest and right-of-way uses.

c. Water shall be the basic carrier.

d. All chemicals and carriers shall be transported to mixing or project site by PURCHASER. Mixtures shall be transported from mixing sites to project sites and from area to area by PURCHASER.

e. PURCHASER shall be responsible for chemical storage, decontamination treatment, and transportation of empty chemical containers to an authorized disposal site.

f. SPRAY MIXTURES. Refer to Exhibit A for location of application areas and Spray Mixture Table for spray mixtures.

Spray Mixture Table

Area Description	Herbicide	Application/Acre
Area Shown on Exhibit A	Accord XRT	48 ounces
	*Forestry Garlon XRT	42 ounces
	2, 4-D LV6	48 ounces
	MSO	32 ounces

*Interior to ODF property only and not within 1/8 mile of structures.

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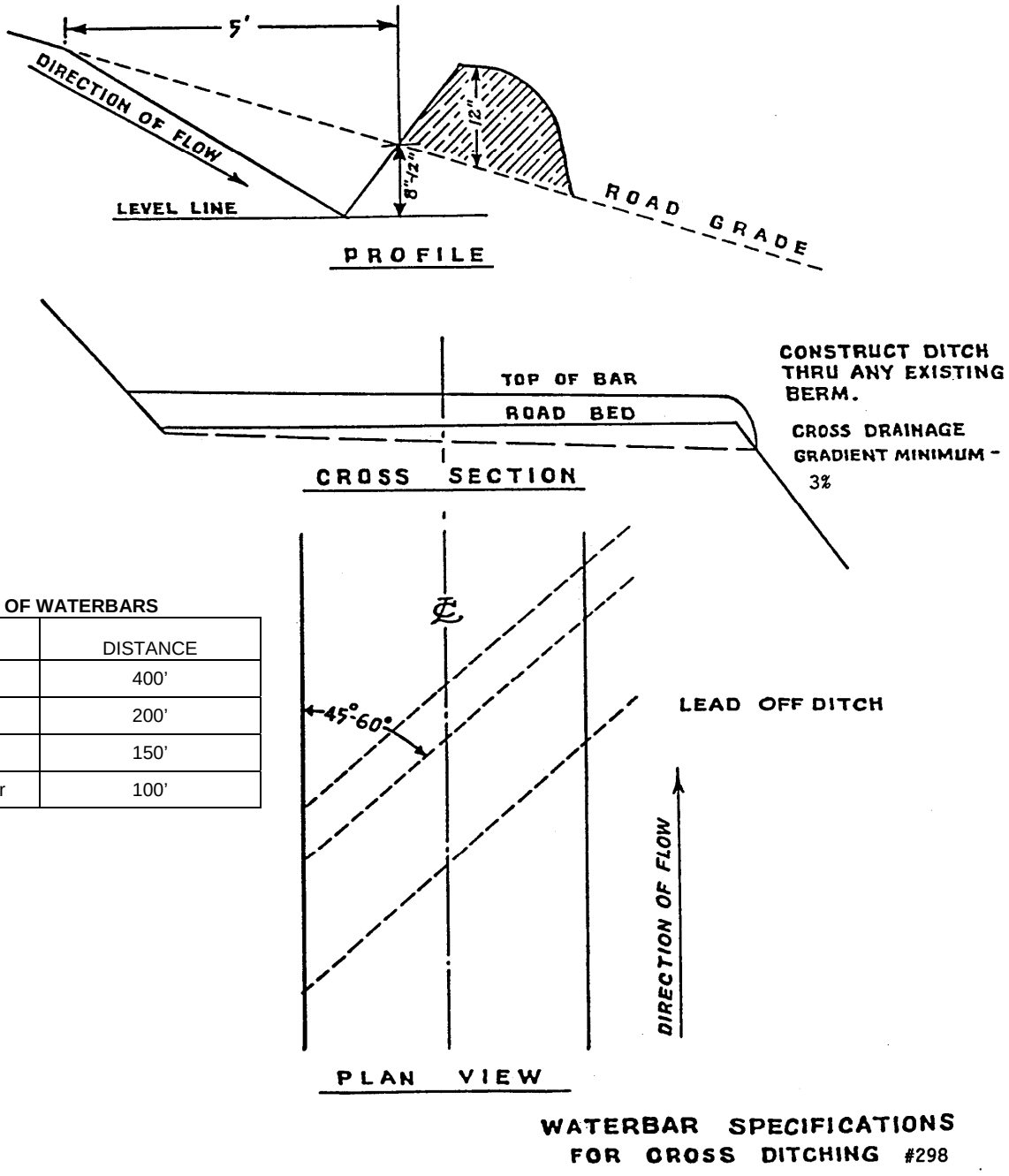
EXHIBIT N

WATERBAR SPECIFICATIONS



SPACING OF WATERBARS

ROAD GRADE	DISTANCE
≤5%	400'
6-10%	200'
11-15%	150'
16-20% or greater	100'

State Timber Sale Contract
No. 341-16-20
Nowhere Land

EXHIBIT O

SEEDING AND MULCHING

This work shall consist of preparing seedbeds and furnishing and placing required seed and straw mulch. Straw mulch shall consist of straw that is free of noxious weeds. Apply seed and straw mulch to all waste areas, and bare soils resulting from Project Nos. 1 and 2, and any skid trails within posted stream buffers.

Seeding Seasons. Seeding shall be performed only from March 1 through June 15 and August 15 through October 31. Seeding materials shall not be applied during windy weather or when the ground is excessively wet or frozen. Areas of disturbed soil shall be seeded by the end of the project period in which work was started.

APPLICATION METHODS FOR SEED

Dry Method. Mechanical seeders, seed drills, landscape seeders, cultipacker seeders, or other approved mechanical seeding equipment shall be used to apply the seed in the amounts and mixtures specified. Hand-operated seeding devices may be used when seed is applied in dry form.

APPLICATION RATES FOR SEED

The seed mixture listed below shall be applied at 100 lbs. per acre. The seed mixture shall be comprised of the following:

SPECIES	MIXTURE	PURE LIVE SEED	GERMINATION
Annual Rye	33%	95%	>90%
Orchard Grass	33%	95%	>90%
Perennial Rye	34%	95%	>90%

Mulching Period. Straw mulch shall be applied within 24 hours of spreading grass seed and fertilizer.

APPLICATION RATES FOR MULCH

Place straw mulch to a reasonably uniform thickness of 1½ to 2½ inches. This rate requires between 2 and 3 tons of dry mulch per acre.

Application Locations:

Road Segment	Location	Road Segment	Location
Waste Areas	As designated		
I1 to I2	36+60 to 38+80		
I3 to I4	1+85 to 3+60		

EXHIBIT P

WATERHOLE CONSTRUCTION SPECIFICATIONS

Purchaser shall construct a water hole, water truck turnaround and drafting area at improvement point I12, as directed by STATE.

PROJECT REQUIREMENTS AND GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS:

(1) Clear woody debris, vegetation, and stumps from the water hole area and water truck drafting area as designated by STATE.

(2) Approximate water hole dimensions are:

Top: Length = 25 feet x Width = 22 feet,
Bottom: Length = 14 feet x Width = 11 feet

(3) Approximate water hole depth shall be 7 feet. Any depth below 7 feet shall have an excavated step at least 3 feet wide at the 7 foot level.

(4) Construct a water truck drafting area as directed by STATE. A ramp shall be excavated if necessary to properly access the waterhole.

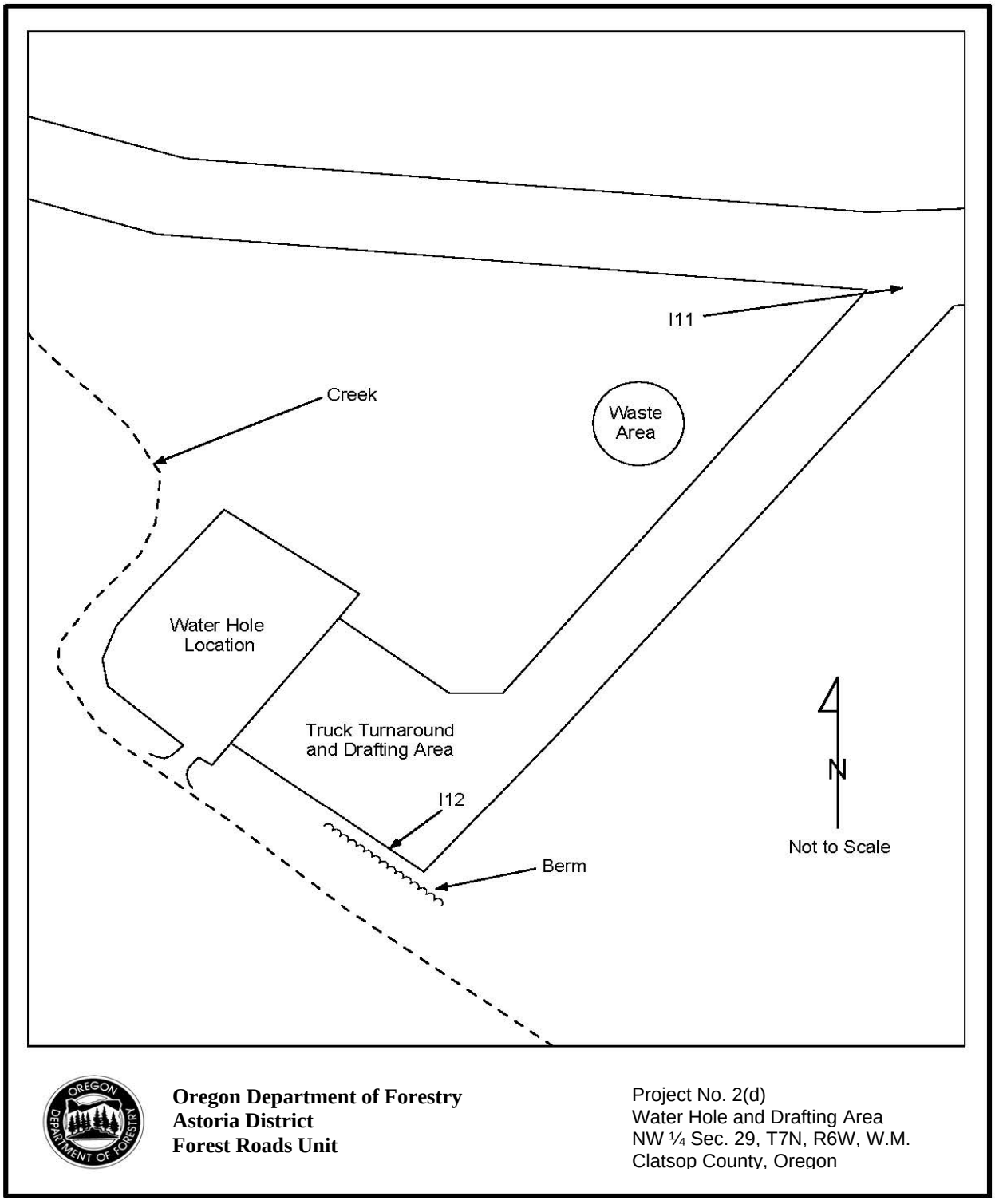
(5) Utilize 44 cubic yards of 24”-6” riprap rock to armor slopes of the waterhole along the drafting area edge and to place a row of rocks near the edge of the waterhole to prevent vehicles from backing into the water source.

(6) Waste material shall be placed onsite as designated by STATE. All disturbed soils shall be seeded and mulched in accordance to Exhibit O.

(7) Utilize 11 cubic yards of 24”-6” riprap rock to armor waterhole/stream interface.

EXHIBIT P

WATERHOLE CONSTRUCTION SPECIFICATIONS



Oregon Department of Forestry
Astoria District
Forest Roads Unit

Project No. 2(d)
Water Hole and Drafting Area
NW ¼ Sec. 29, T7N, R6W, W.M.
Clatsop County, Oregon

PART IV: OTHER INFORMATION

State Timber Sale Contract
No. 341-16-20
Nowhere Land

WRITTEN PLAN

Operator: _____ **Landowner:** Oregon Department of Forestry (BOF)

Notification and Unit #: _____ **Operation Name or Vicinity:** Nowhere Land

STATUTORY WRITTEN PLAN

A **Statutory Written Plan** is required for any activities that will be within 100 feet of the following resource(s):

Stream Names: Northrup Creek
Stream Classification: Large Type F
Riparian Management Area Width (each side of the stream):

Rankin Creek: Stream buffer distance on the East side of Northrup Creek varies from approximately 100 to 120 feet.

Statutory Written Plan required by:
ORS 527.670(3)(a) and OAR 629-605-0170(2) for an operation within 100 feet of a Type F or Type D stream.

Practices:
Along the above mentioned Type F stream that is adjacent to Area 1 as well as all other perennial Type N streams not listed, the following practices are required under the timber sale contract:

- Cable corridors will utilize natural openings to the maximum extent possible.
- No trees will be felled within stream buffers (RMA's), except in cable corridors, and felled trees will be left in the RMA where felled.
- Trees adjacent to the stream buffers (RMA's) will be felled away from or parallel to the streams to prevent trees from entering the aquatic areas.
- No ground based logging equipment will be permitted within the RMA's.

It is anticipated that the only activity conducted within 100 feet of these Type F streams will be hanging logging lines through the riparian area. Logging lines may cross, but will not be lowered into the RMA's during yarding, except during rigging. During rigging the lines must be pulled out of the RMA's when changing corridors.

I, the undersigned, submit this written plan in compliance with the requirements in the Forest Practices Act regarding the operations conducted within 100 feet of Type F streams. I agree to the protection measures listed on this plan:

Submitted: _____ Date: _____
Purchaser/Operator Contract Representative

CC: Operator, Purchaser, District file, Jewell Unit

State Timber Sale Contract
No. 341-16-20
Nowhere Land

FOREST PRACTICES ACT "WRITTEN PLAN"
Project Segment I1 to I2 (36+60-38+80) and I3 to I4 (0+00 to 8+20)

Operating within 100 feet of a stream
Classified as Type F

Portion of Section 16, T6N, R6W, W.M.
Clatsop County, Oregon.

Landowner: Oregon Department of Forestry
92219 Hwy 202
Astoria, OR 97103
(503) 325-5451

Protected Resources:

Northrup Creek, a Large, Type F stream is crossed by a concrete bridge at Foster Mainline (I3 to I4, 0+40 to 0+70) and again by a concrete bridge at Northrup Creek Mainline (I1 to I2, 117+75 to 118+05). A "Written Plan" is required for operations within 100 feet of a stream classified as Type F.

Specific Site Characteristics:

Site 1: Northrup Creek Mainline (I1 to I2, 36+60 to 38+80) parallels Northrup Creek and Foster Mainline (I3 to I4, 0+00 to 8+20) crosses Northrup Creek. Portions of Northrup Creek Mainline will be regraded and paved. Portions of Foster mainline will be regraded and paved and will receive settling pond construction and ditchline improvement. No work will be performed in Northrup Creek channel.

Site 2: Northrup Creek Mainline (I1 to I2, 117+75 to 118+05) crosses Northrup Creek with a concrete bridge. 24"-6" riprap rock will be used to armor and strengthen the existing bridge wing walls. No work will be performed in Northrup Creek channel.

Resource Protection Practices:

- Work will be performed only during dry weather periods and low water stream flows.
- Work will be performed in an efficient and timely manner to reduce the amount of time of potential stream disturbance.
- All excavation will be performed using a minimum 1 ½ cubic yard track mounted excavator.
- Sediment retention devices such as straw bales will be onsite and applied prior to commencement of work.
- Excavated waste materials will be hauled to approved waste areas and left in a stable condition.
- All bare soils and waste areas will be mulched and/or seeded/fertilized to prevent erosion.

I, the undersigned, submit this written plan in compliance with the requirements in the Forest Practices Act regarding the operations conducted within 100 feet of Type F streams. I agree to the protection measures listed on this plan:

Submitted: _____ Date: _____
Purchaser/Operator Contract Representative

Original: Salem
CC: Operator, Purchaser, District file, Forest Roads. Unit, Sunset Unit

State Timber Sale Contract
No. 341-16-20
Nowhere Land

FOREST PRACTICES ACT "WRITTEN PLAN"
Project Segment I11-I12

Pump Chance/Waterhole Construction

Operating within 100 feet of a stream
Classified as Type F

NW 1/4 of Section 29, T7N, R6W, W.M.
Clatsop County, Oregon.

Landowner: Oregon Department of Forestry
92219 Hwy 202
Astoria, OR 97103
(503) 325-5451

Protected Resources:

An unnamed Small Type F stream. A Written Plan is required for construction on pump chances or waterholes that will be part of a stream as specified in ORS 629-625-0100(2)(a). A Written Plan is required for operations within 100 feet of a stream classified as Type F.

Specific Site Characteristics:

The Oregon Department of Forestry has identified an opportunity to improve an existing pump chance/waterhole location on State managed forestland. The improved pump chance/waterhole will be constructed adjacent to an unnamed Small Type F stream, and constructed in such a manner that stream flow will not occur through the water source.

The existing condition of the pump chance/waterhole is inadequate. An improved pump chance/waterhole at this location will provide road-based access to an adequate water source for fire suppression and road water needs. The nearest alternative adequate water source to this location is approximately 4 miles.

Resource Protection Practices:

- Work will be performed only during dry weather periods, low water stream flows and between July 30 and September 1, annually.
- Disturbance to existing vegetation, machine activity in the stream, and entry of sediment in the stream will be minimized.
- Machine activity in stream channel will be minimized. All excavation will be performed using a minimum 1 ½ cubic yard track mounted excavator.
- Disturbance to and alteration of the stream channel will be kept to the absolute minimum necessary to provide the water source required for firefighting and road use needs.
- Excavated waste materials will be hauled to approved waste areas and left in a stable condition.
- Rock will be placed to provide stable road-based access and to minimize sediment delivery to the stream.
- All bare soils and waste areas will be mulched and/or seeded/fertilized to prevent erosion.

I, the undersigned, submit this written plan in compliance with the requirements in the Forest Practices Act regarding the operations near waters of the State and conducted within 100 feet of Type F streams. I agree to the protection measures listed on this plan:

Submitted: _____ Date: _____
Purchaser/Operator Contract Representative

Original: Salem
CC: Operator, Purchaser, District file, Forest Roads. Unit, Jewell Unit

State Timber Sale Contract
No. 341-16-20
Nowhere Land

FOREST PRACTICES ACT "WRITTEN PLAN"
Project No. 3(b)

Roadside Spraying

Operating within 100 feet of a stream
Classified as Type F

Landowner:
Oregon Department of Forestry
92219 Hwy 202
Astoria, OR 97103
(503) 325-5451

Protected Resources:
The Type F streams located in portions of Sections 1, 2, 3, 11, 12, 13, 14, and 24, T6N, R6W, W.M., portions of Sections 25, 26, 34, 35, and 36, T7N, R6W, W.M., and portions of Section 30, T7N, R5W, W.M., Clatsop County, Oregon. See attached map (page 2 of 2).

Specific Site Characteristics:
Roadside spray treatment of foliage will be performed on approximately 20 miles of forest road in the area listed above. The treatment shall be applied to all foliage/vegetation on the road surface and within twenty (20) horizontal feet from the road edge, vehicle turnouts, and landings. No Type D streams are present in the treatment area.

Practices:
Along the Type F streams in the area listed above, as well as all other perennial Type N streams and other open water not listed, the following practices are required under the timber sale contract:

- The application will be made to avoid significant runoff.
- The application will be made during dry weather periods, unless otherwise approved by STATE.
- A buffer strip ten (10) feet wide shall be left unsprayed along each side of all live streams and open water or in other areas as directed by STATE. A buffer strip sixty (60) feet wide shall be left unsprayed along streams classified as Type F or Type D or as directed by STATE.
- The application will be made in a direction away from all streams or other open water.
- All chemical mixing will be performed on a road or landing at least 250 feet away from open water.
- All equipment will be kept in a leak proof condition.
- Equipment will be cleaned in a location that will protect all streams and other open water.
- A separate portable pump with filler and suction hose will be used to withdraw water from streams and other open water. This pump will be used for water only. An air gap or suitable back-flow preventer will be used where mixing water is obtained by direct contact to a domestic water supply of where water is taken from streams or other open water.
- The application will be made by a licensed commercial applicator and supervised by an individual who has a public pesticide applicator's license.

I, the undersigned, submit this written plan in compliance with the requirements in the Forest Practices Act regarding the operations conducted within 100 feet of Type F or Type D streams. I agree to the protection measures listed on this plan:

Submitted: _____ Date: _____
Purchaser/Operator Contract Representative

Original: Salem, copies: Operator, Purchaser, District File, and Jewell Unit

State Timber Sale Contract
No. 341-16-20
Nowhere Land

OREGON DEPARTMENT of FISH and WILDLIFE

SMALL PUMP SCREEN SELF CERTIFICATION

The Oregon Water Resources Department in coordination and cooperation with the Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife includes screen requirements on pumps to protect fish as a condition of many surface water and/or reservoir water right permits. This is done in accordance with ORS 537.153.

The Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife does not usually inspect small pump screens at **pumped diversions less than 225 gpm** (gallons per minute), but furnishes the following fish screening criteria information to the water right permit holder:

Screen material open area must be at least 27% of the total wetted screen area.

Perforated plate: Openings shall not exceed 3/32 or 0.0938 inches (2.38 mm).

Mesh/Woven wire screen: Square openings shall not exceed 3/32 or 0.0938 inches (2.38 mm) in the narrow direction, e.g., 3/32 inch x 3/32 inch open mesh.

Profile bar screen/Wedge wire: Openings shall not exceed 0.0689 inches (1.75 mm) in the narrow direction.

Screen area must be large enough not to cause fish impact. Wetted screen area depends on the water flow rate and the water approach velocity. **Approach velocity** is the water velocity perpendicular to and approximately three inches in front of any part of the screen face.

An Active pump screen is a self-cleaning screen that has a proven cleaning system. The **screen approach velocity for active pump screens** shall not exceed 0.4 fps (feet per second) or 0.12 mps (meters per second). The wetted screen area in square feet is calculated by dividing the maximum water flow rate in cubic feet per second (1 cfs = 449 gpm) by 0.4 fps.

A Passive pump screen is a screen that has no cleaning system other than periodic manual cleaning. **Screen approach velocity for passive pump screens** shall not exceed 0.2 fps or 0.06 mps. The wetted screen area in square feet is calculated by dividing the maximum water flow rate by 0.2 fps.

For further information on fish screening please contact:

Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, Statewide Fish Screening Coordinator: 503.947.6229
Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, Screening Program Administrative Specialist: 503.947.6224

As evidence of having met fish screen installation requirements, please sign the certification and send to: **Oregon Water Resources Department, Water Rights Section, 725 Summer Street NE, Suite A, Salem, OR 97301-1271.**

Certification: I certify that my small pumped diversion of less than 225 gpm meets fish screening criteria, and that I will maintain it to comply with regulatory criteria. I also understand that should fish screening standards change, I may be required to modify my installation to meet applicable standards.

Applicant Signature: _____ Date: /__/___WRD File #: _____

Printed Name and Address:_____

Phone: (___) _____ Fax: (___)_____